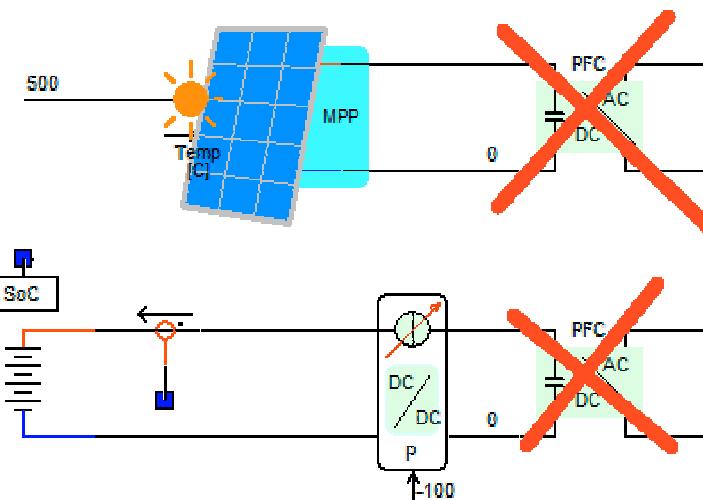


# Schakelen in DC-netten

dr ir P.J.van Duijsen

Learning by Simulation

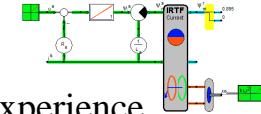
Simulation Research  
The Netherlands



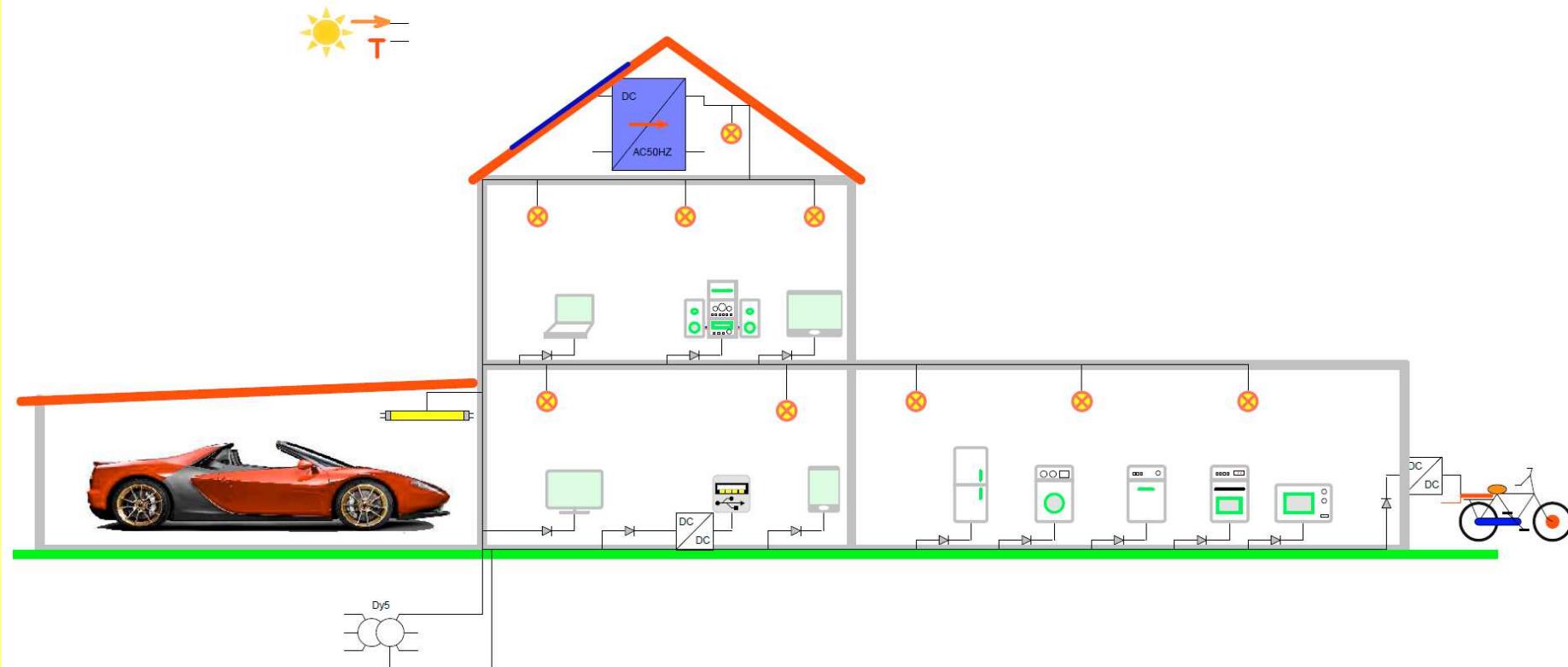
# Voordelen AC

Caspoc

A simulation Experience



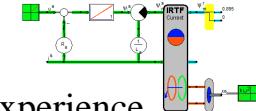
- Bestaat



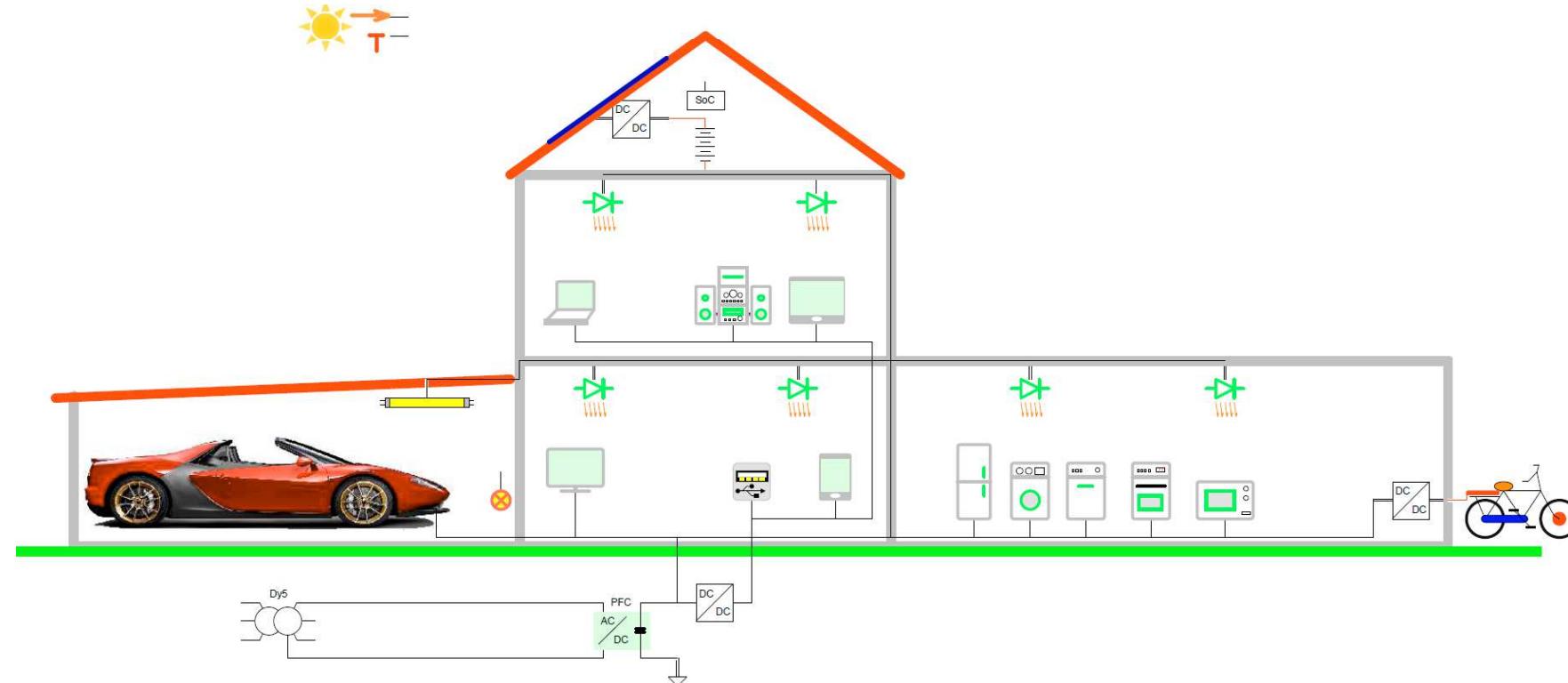
# Voordelen DC

Caspoc

A simulation Experience



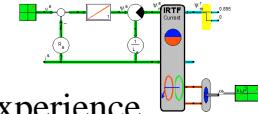
- Regelbaarheid



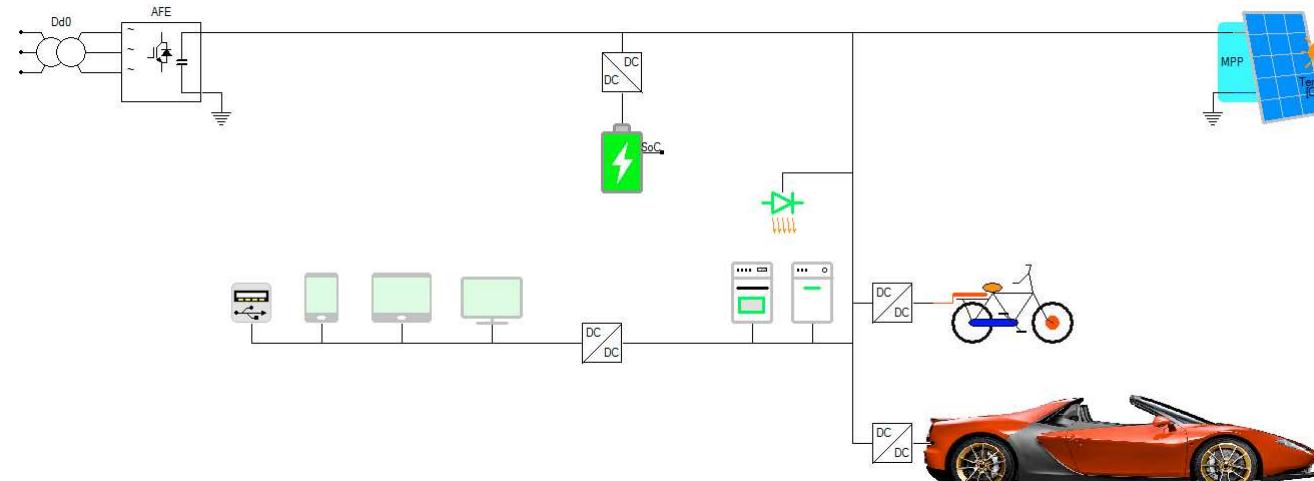
# Welke Netten zijn er?

Caspoc

A simulation Experience



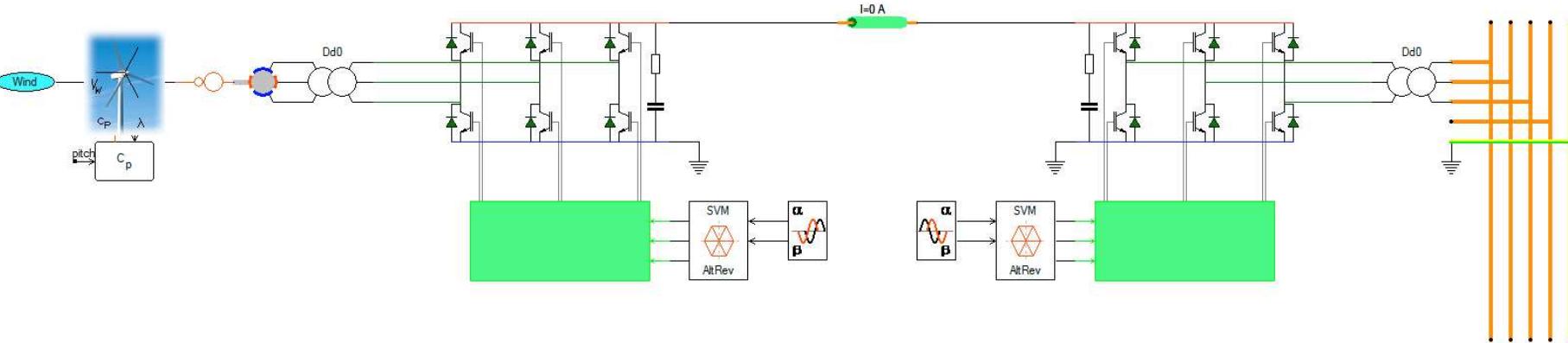
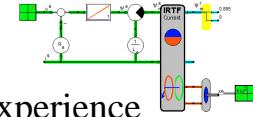
- |                            |                |
|----------------------------|----------------|
| ▪ HVDC                     | > 100kV        |
| ▪ MVDC                     | 10 - 20kV      |
| ▪ LVDC                     | 300 - 800 volt |
| ▪ Telecom                  | 48V            |
| ▪ Maritiem                 | 3.3kV - 6.6kV  |
| ▪ Industrieel              | > 500V         |
| ▪ Straatverlichting        | 300 - 800 volt |
| ▪ Spoorwegen, Metro & Tram | 600V - 3kV     |
| ▪ USB-C                    | 20V            |



# Welke Netten: HVDC

Caspoc

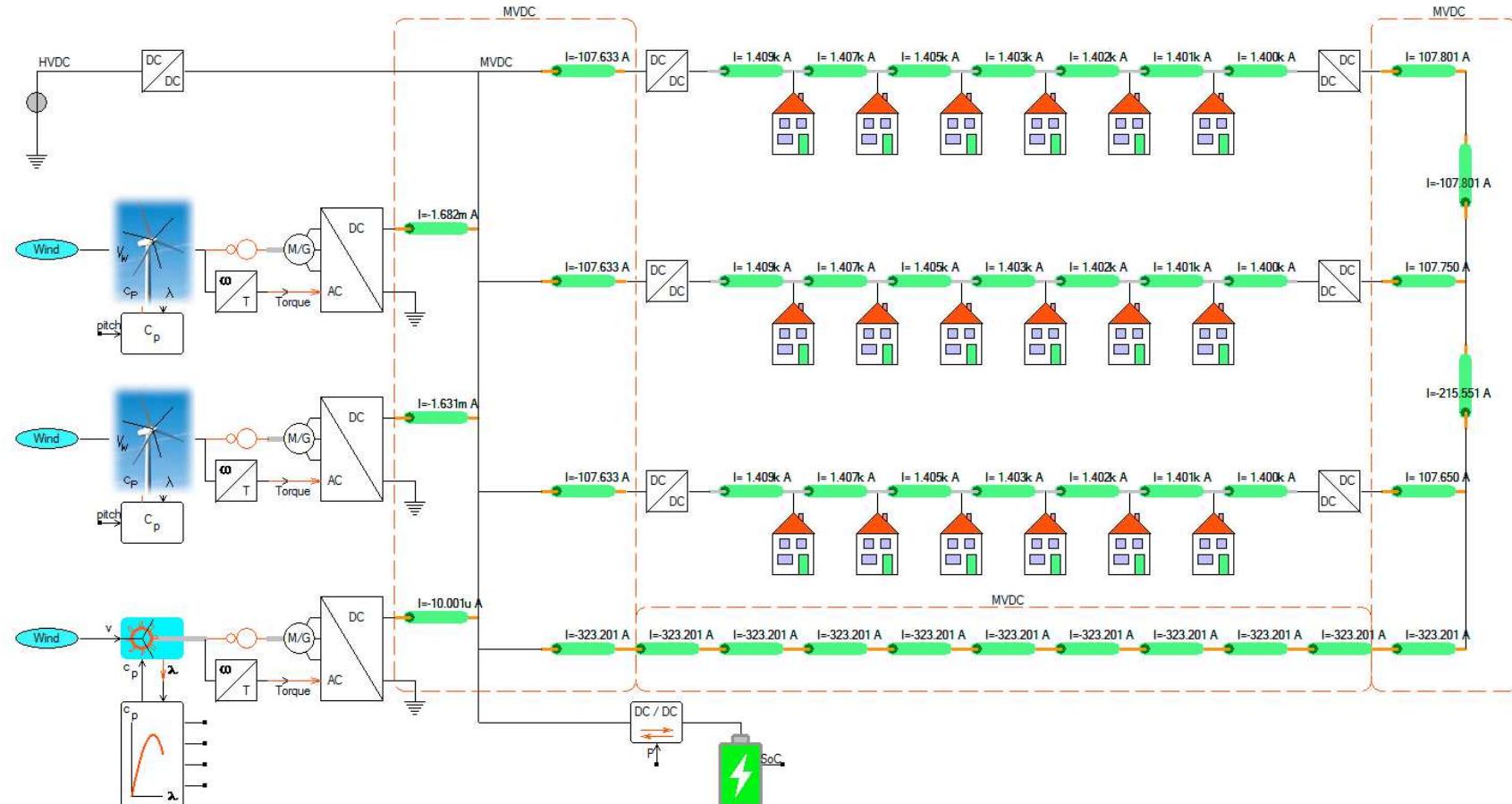
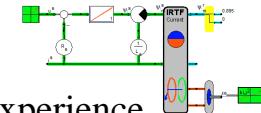
A simulation Experience



# Welke Netten: MVDC

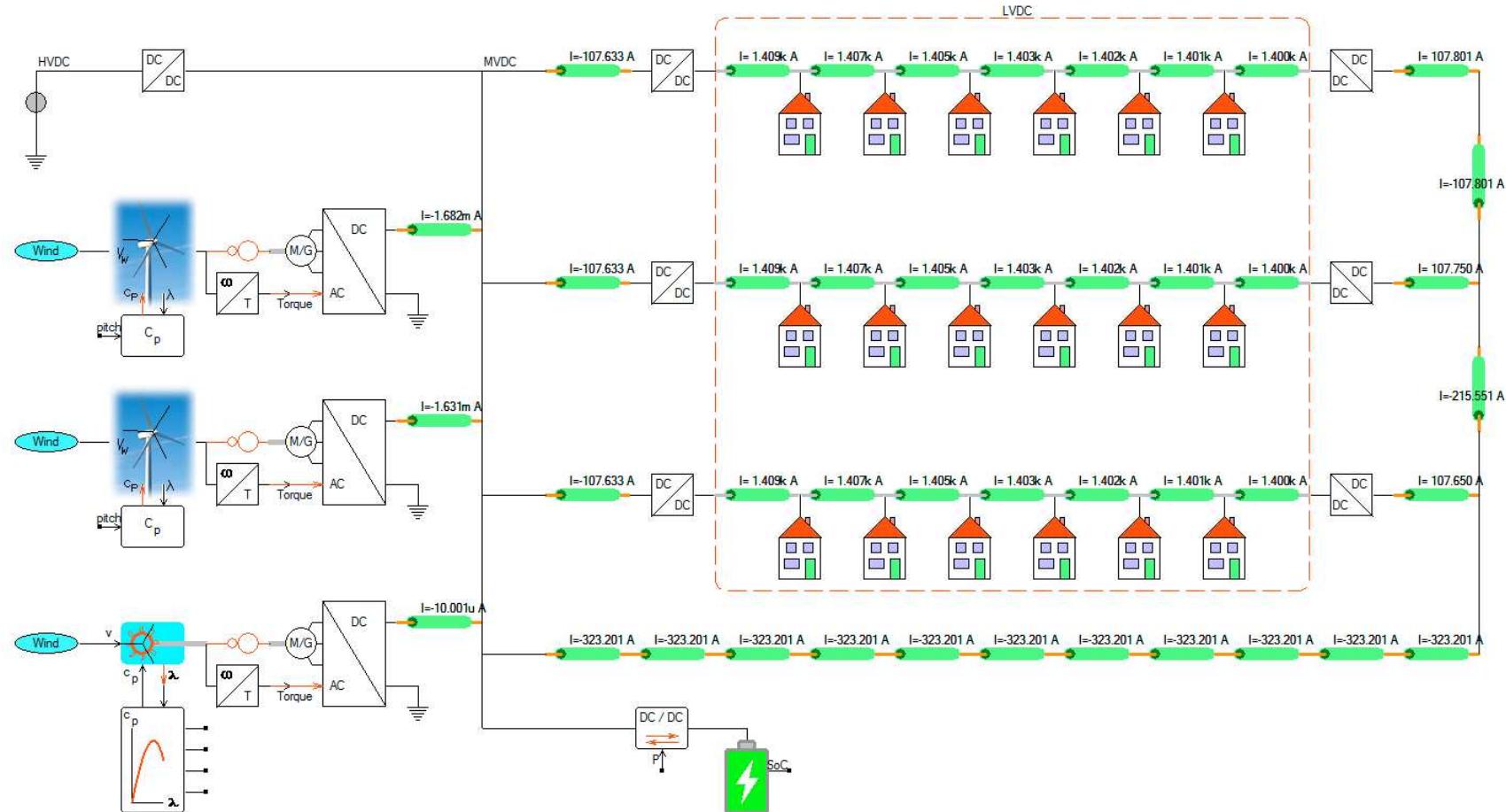
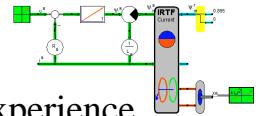
Caspoc

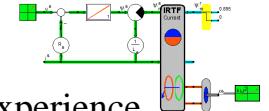
A simulation Experience



# Welke Netten: LVDC

Caspoc  
A simulation Experience

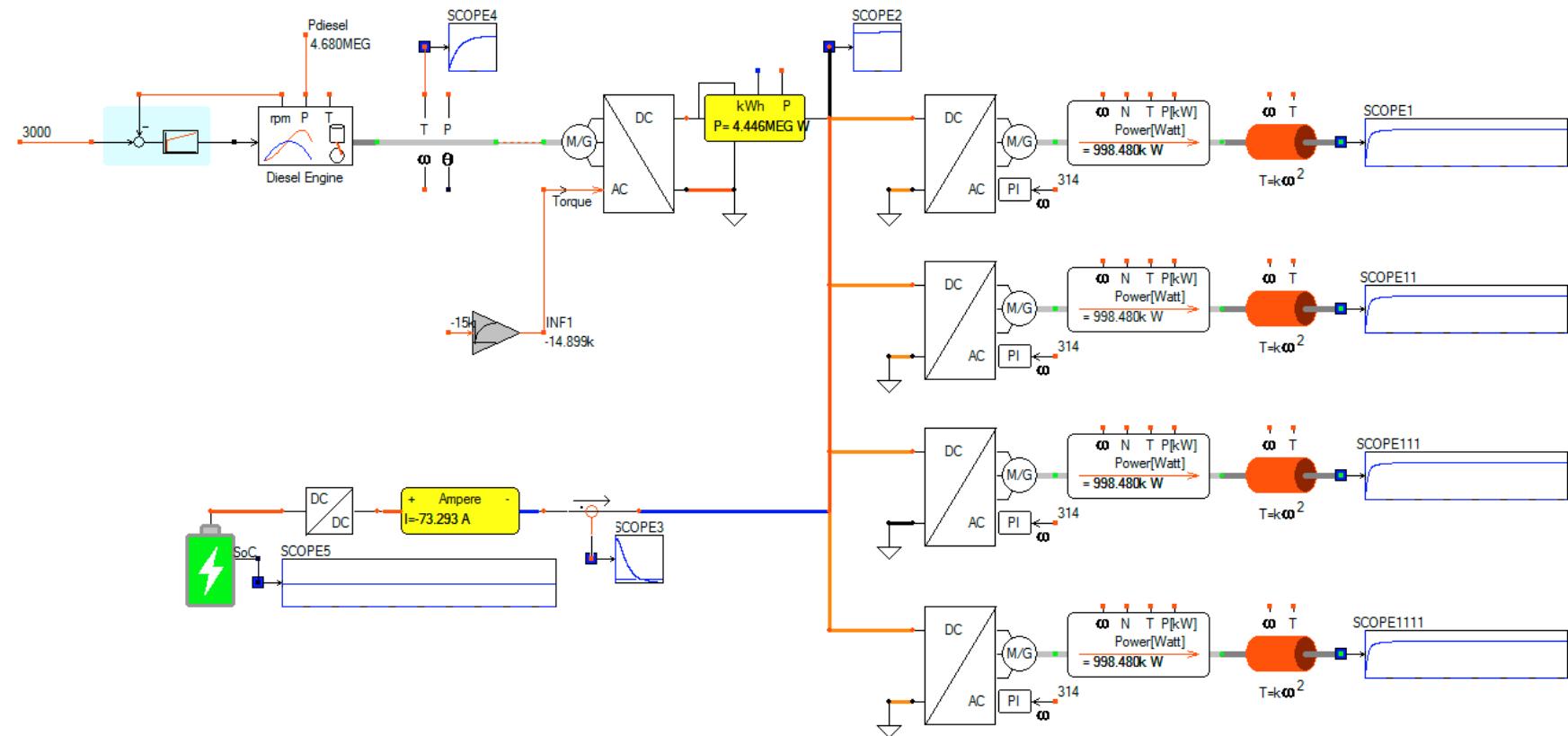
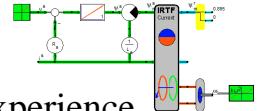


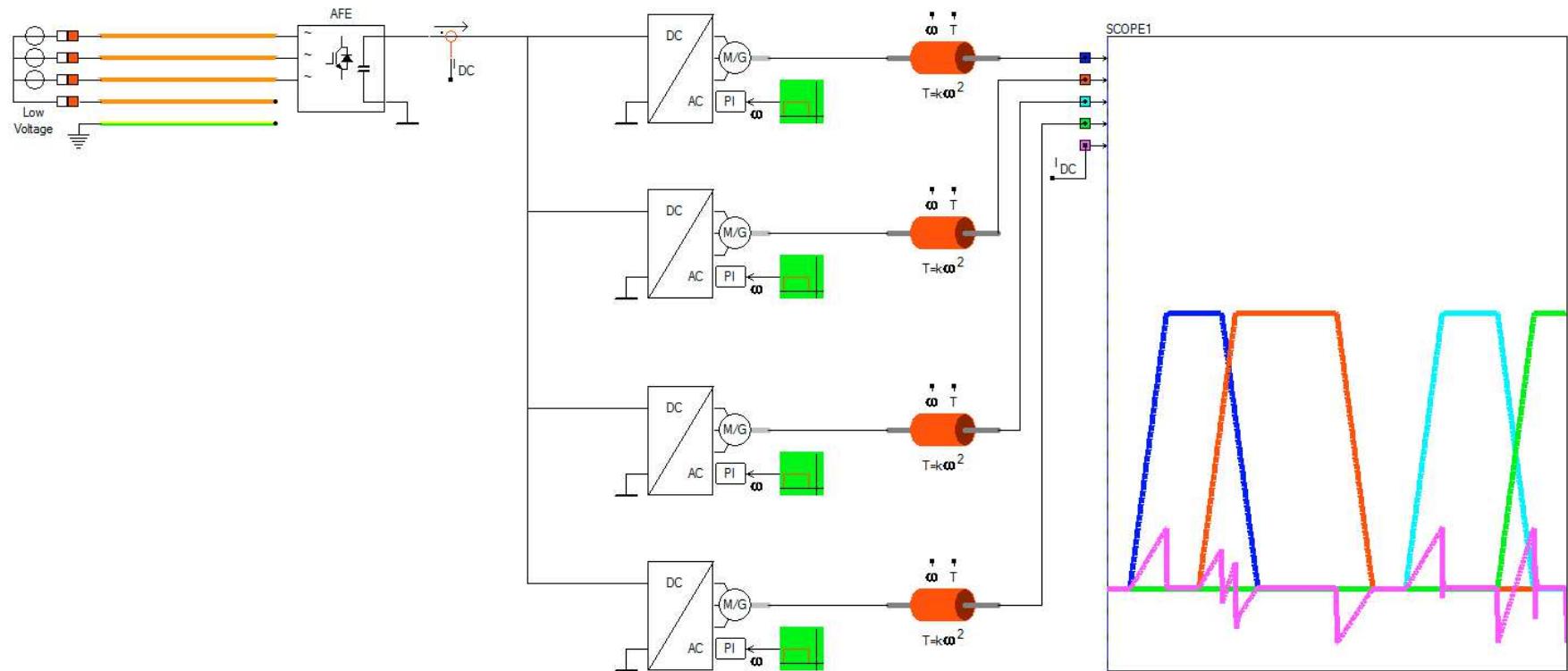
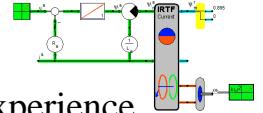


# Welke Netten: Maritiem

Caspoc

A simulation Experience

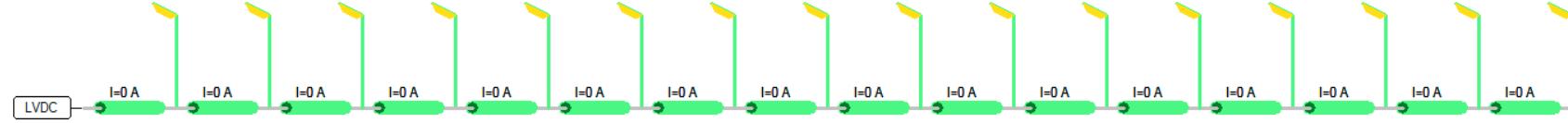
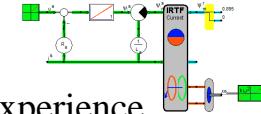




# Welke Netten: Straatverlichting

Caspoc

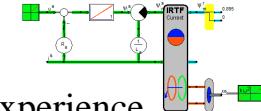
A simulation Experience



# Welke Netten: Spoorwegen, Metro & Tram

Caspoc

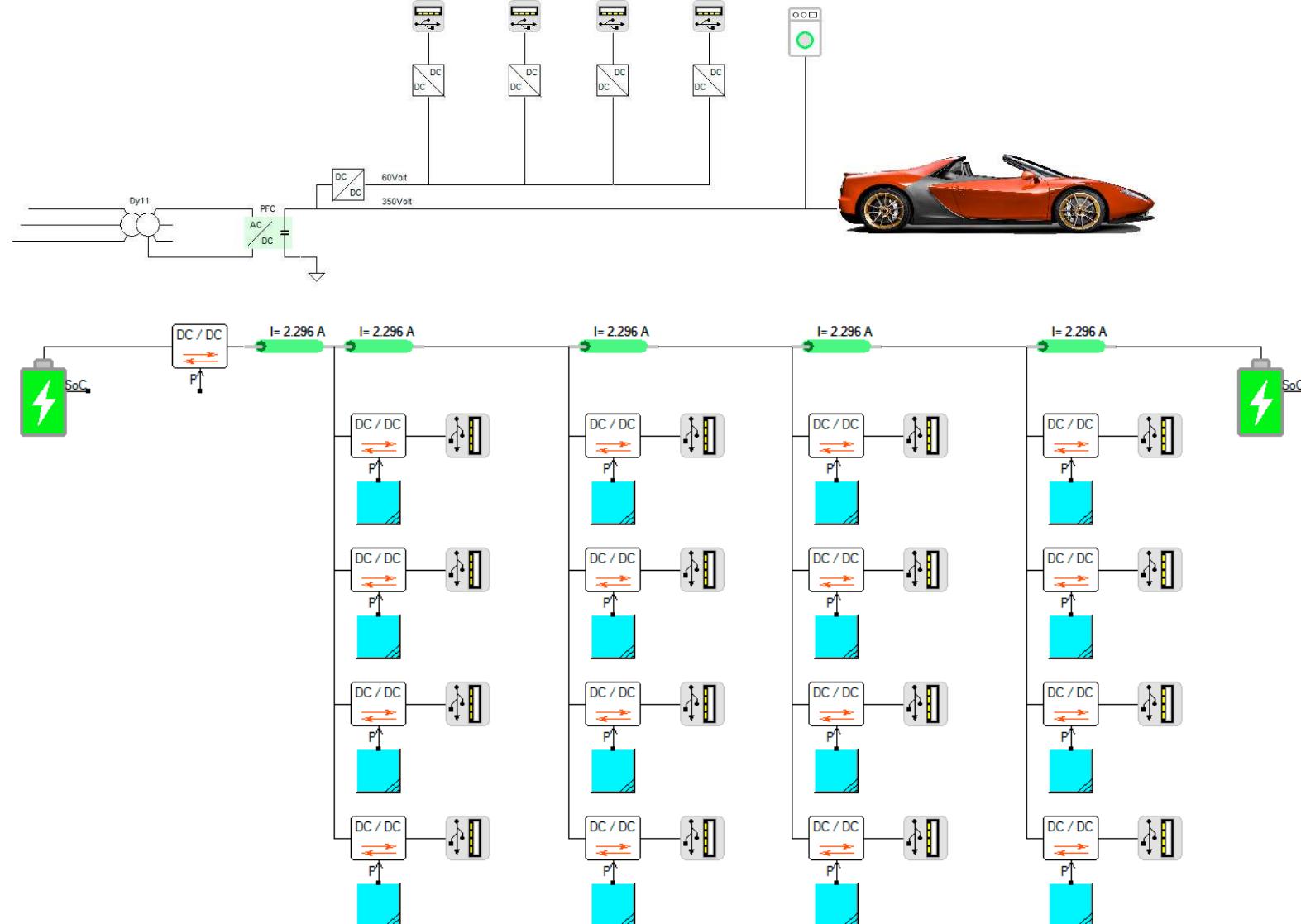
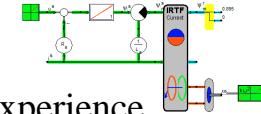
A simulation Experience



# Welke Netten: USB-C

Caspoc

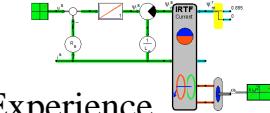
A simulation Experience



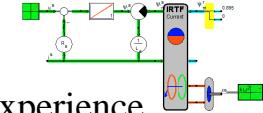
# Zoveel verschillende DC netten?

Caspoc

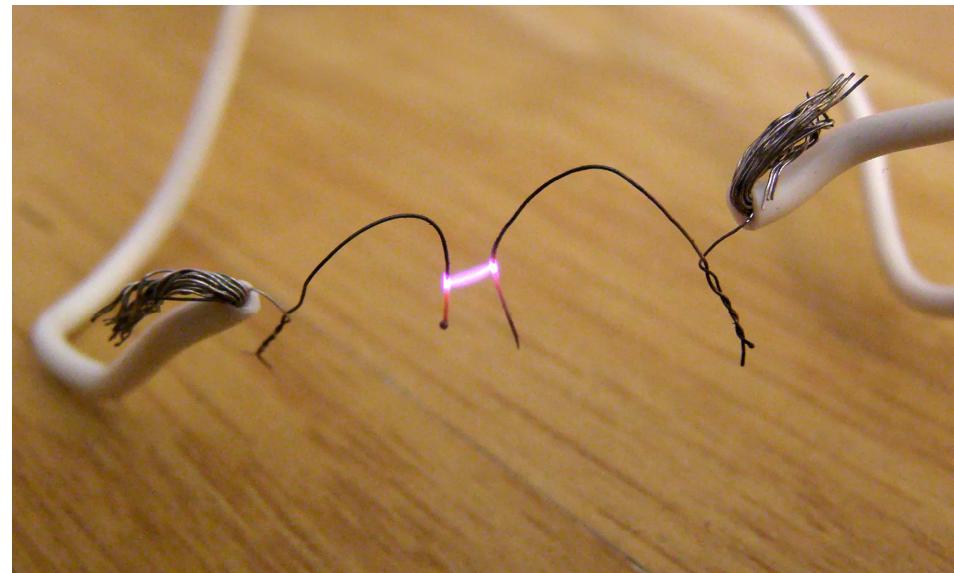
A simulation Experience



- Helaas
- Maar....
- Overal moet je schakelen en regelen met vermogenselektronica



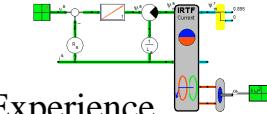
- Mechanisch afschakelen van grote stromen
  - Vonk
  - Plasma
  - Vlamboog
- Er is dus een bluskamer voor de vlamboog nodig.



# Vermogenselektronica?

Caspoc

A simulation Experience

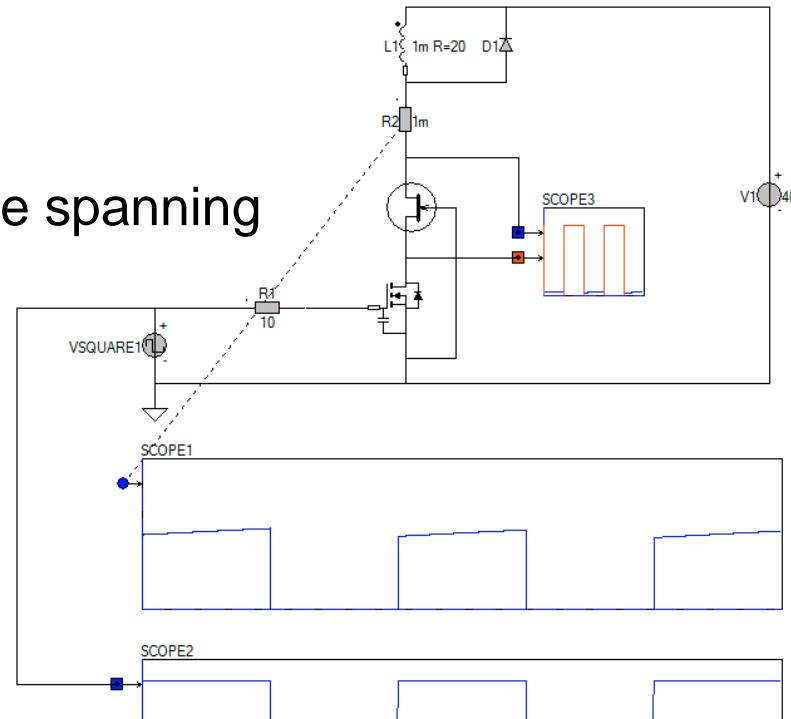


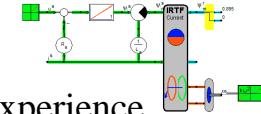
- Thyristor/GTO/BJT (dat was vroeger...)

- Mosfet                          laag vermogen

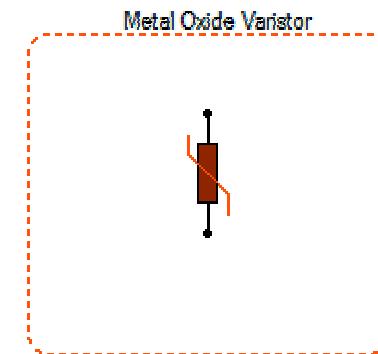
- IGBT                          hoog vermogen

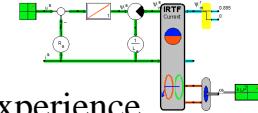
- SiC / GaN                    Cascode voor hoge spanning





- Uitschakelen halfgeleider is geen probleem
- Grote  $di/dt$
- $UL=Ldi/dt$  is het probleem
- Halfgeleider langszaam uit laten gaan
  - $di/dt$  is dan beheersbaar!
- Geen bluskamer, wel Metal Oxide Varistor MOV



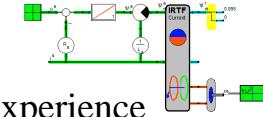


- On/Off
  - Verlichting, stofzuiger
- Breaker
  - Kortsluitbeveiliging
- Stekker
  - Eerst afschakelen, dan pas de stekker eruit

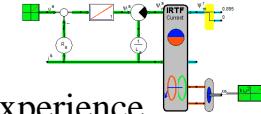
# Is er altijd een schakelaar nodig?

Caspoc

A simulation Experience



- < 48volt
  - Minder kans op vlamboog
- On/Off / Powerflow regelen
- Mechanische knop / Elektronisch

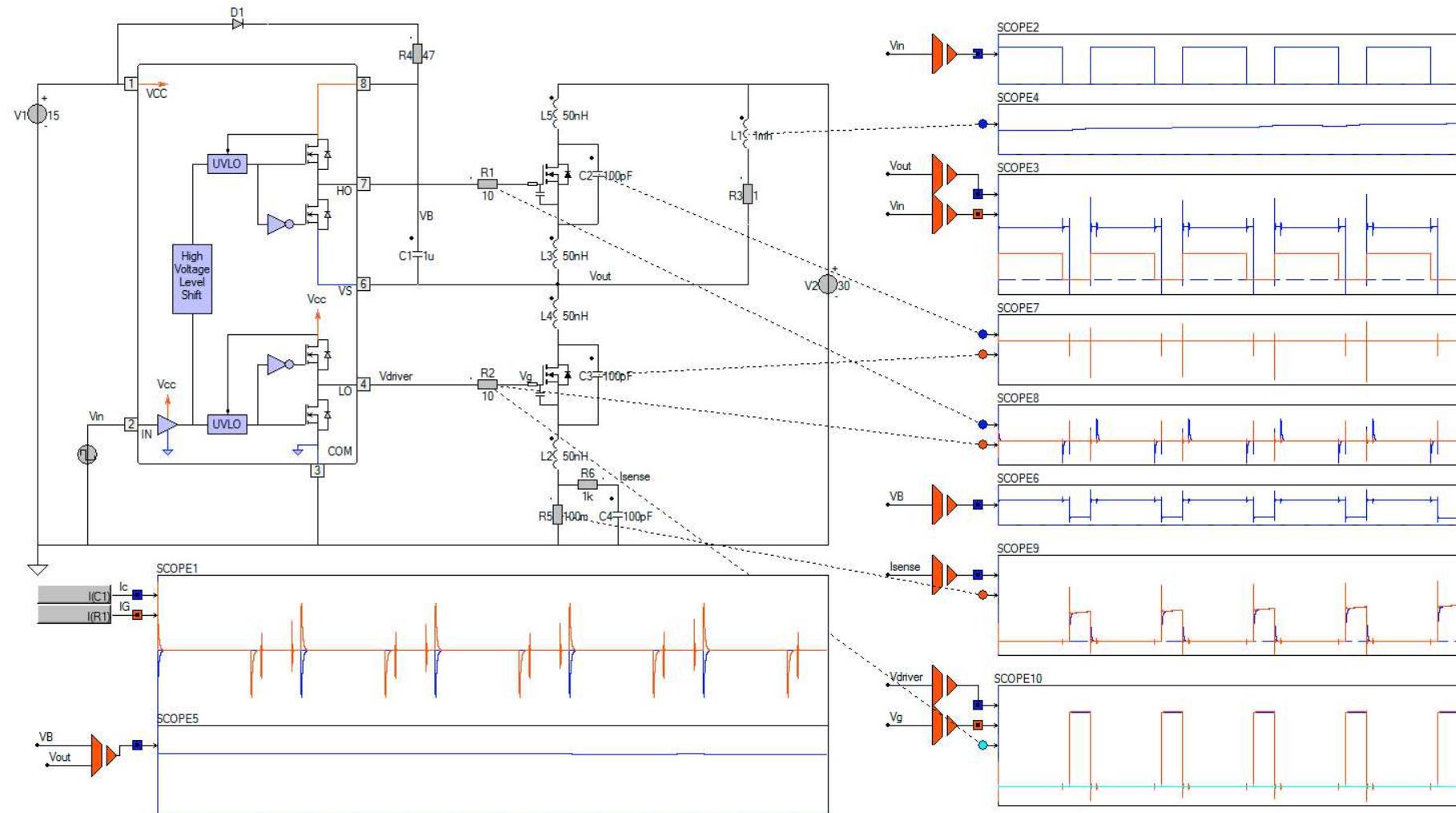
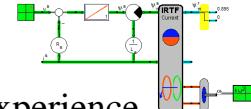


- Eenvoudig voorbeeld
  - Dimmer voor verlichting
- Powerflow regelen
  - Bijladen van veel laptops
- Bidirectionele powerflow
  - Solar, storage en openbaar Net

# EMI erger bij DC dan bij AC?

Caspoc

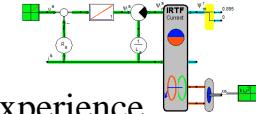
A simulation Experience



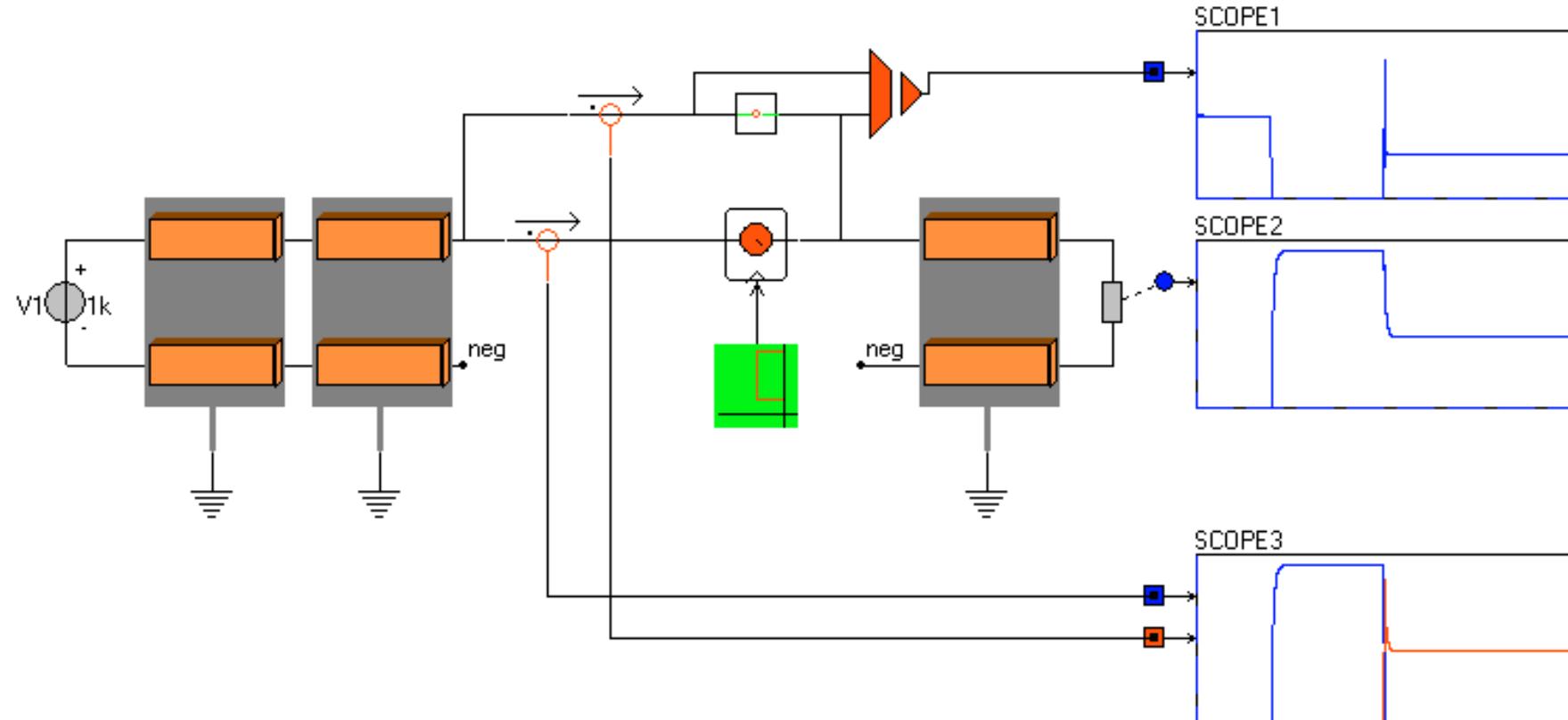
# Applicatie voorbeeld: Maritiem

Caspoc

A simulation Experience



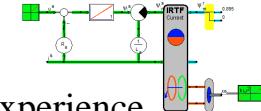
- Afschakelen lage spanning is geen probleem, want er is geen spanning voor de vlamboog
- Afschakelen hoge spanning -> Vlamboog
- Vlamboog met magneetveld wegblazen.



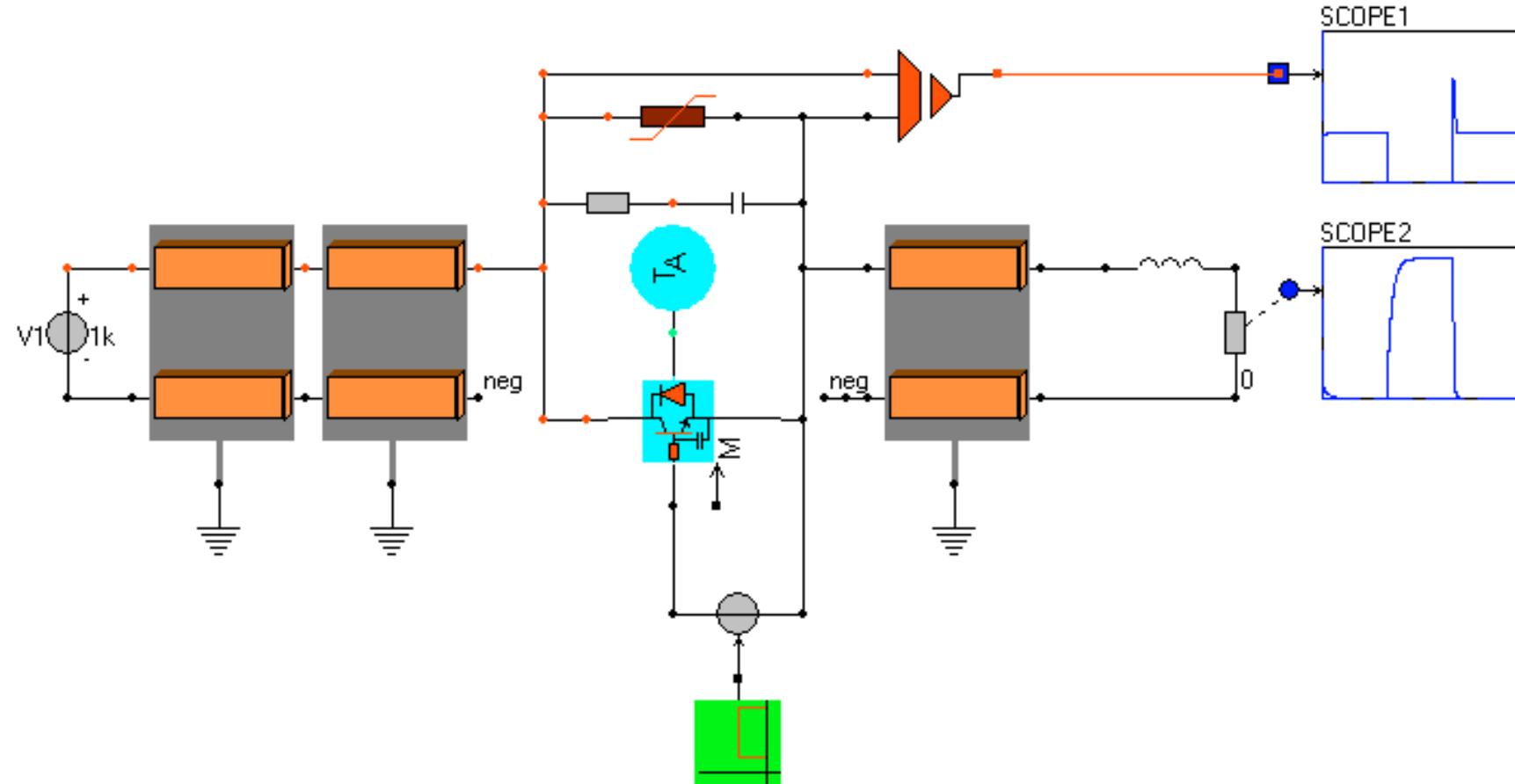
# Afschakelen scheepsinstallatie

Caspoc

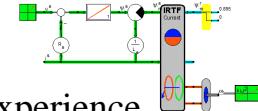
A simulation Experience



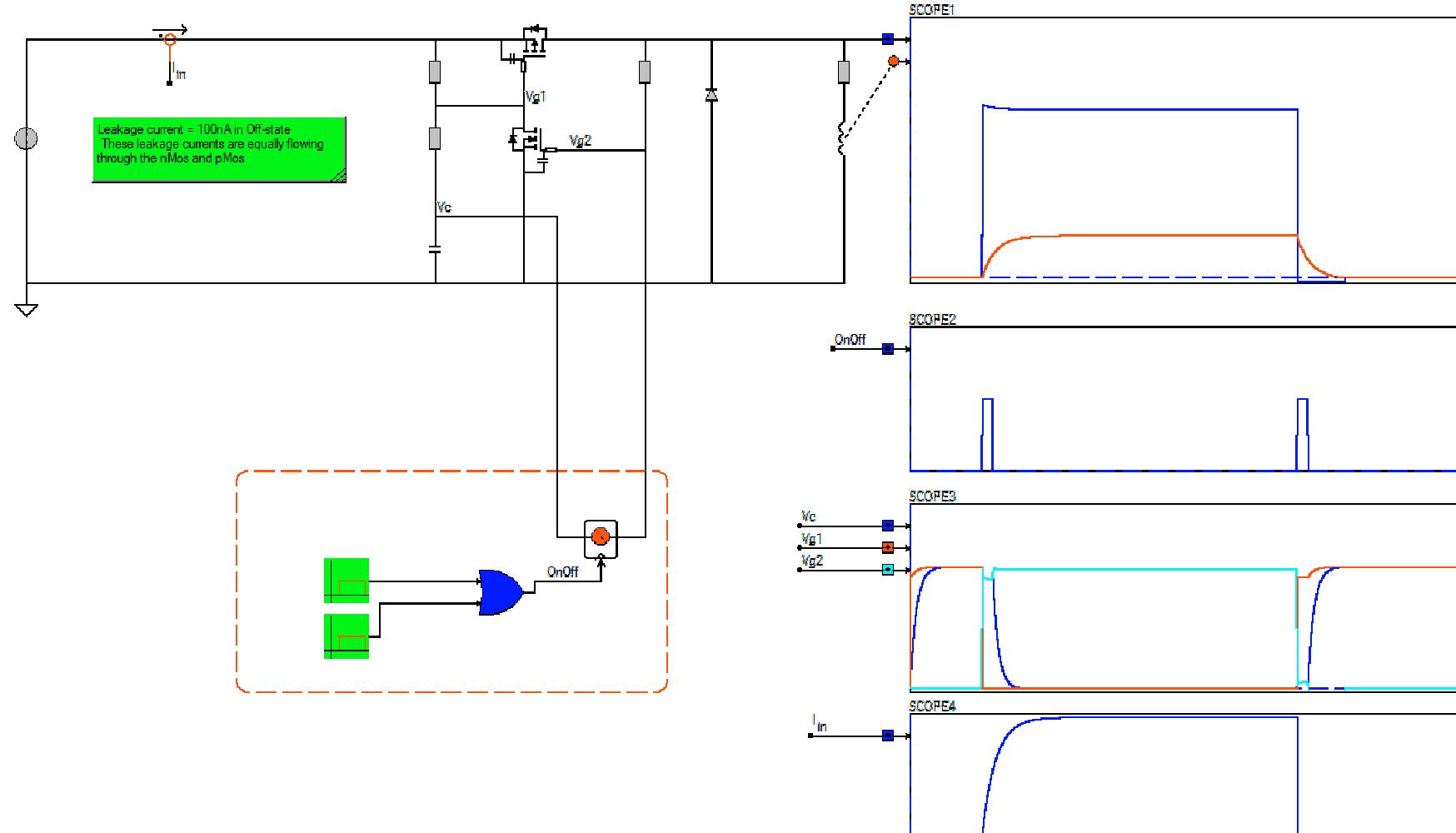
- Instabiliteit in het DC net na het afschakelen



# Applicatie voorbeeld: Laag vermogen

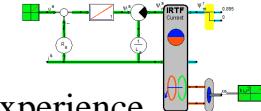


- Wordt al heel lang toegepast, maar is niet erg efficient!

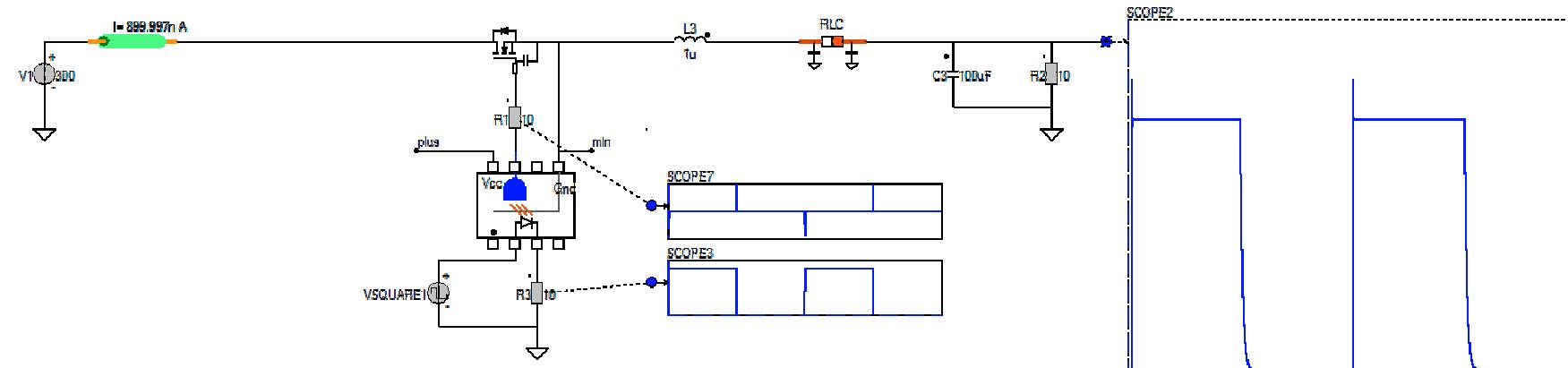


# Schakelen van laag vermogen

Caspoc  
A simulation Experience



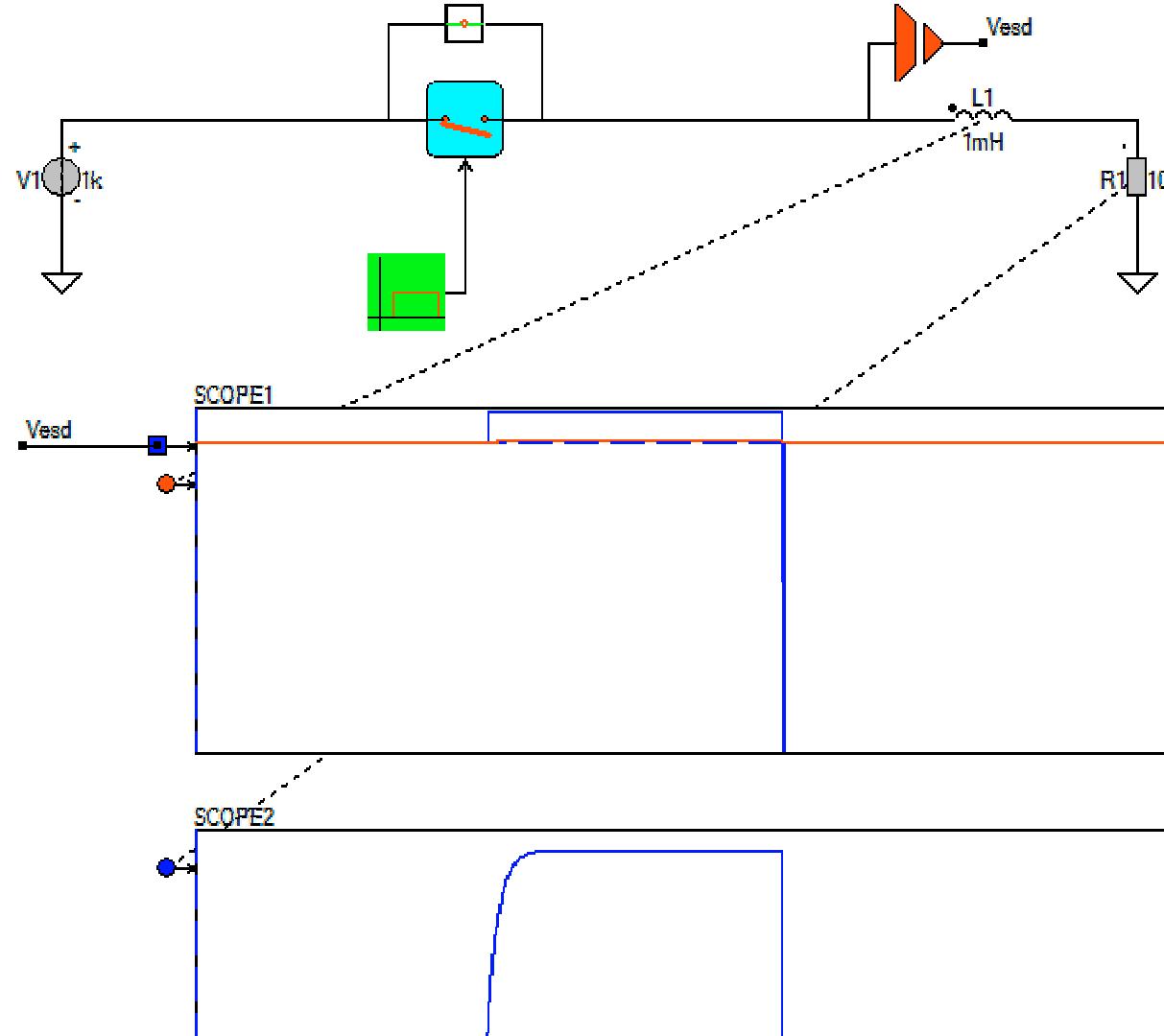
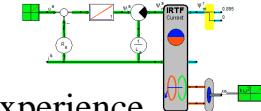
- Kan beter met Nmosfet
- Desondanks kan je niet zomaar afschakelen



# Afschakelen: Wat gebeurt er?

Caspoc

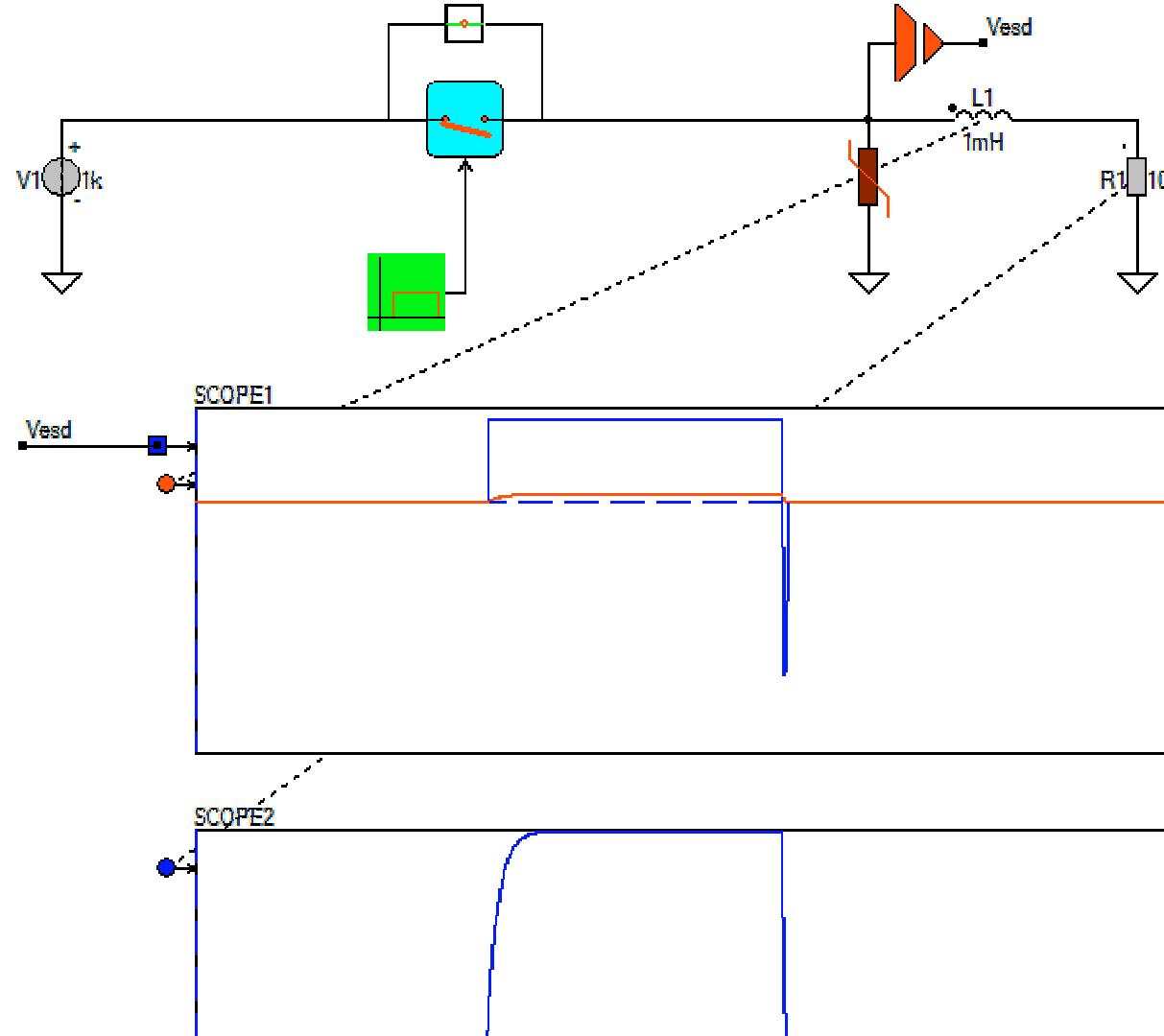
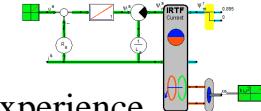
A simulation Experience



# Afschakelen: Blussen?

Caspoc

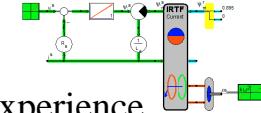
A simulation Experience



# Afschakelen: Blussen is zonde

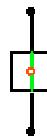
Caspoc

A simulation Experience



- Blussen is in feite energie wegbranden

Electro Static Discharge

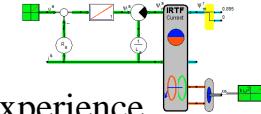


Zener Diode

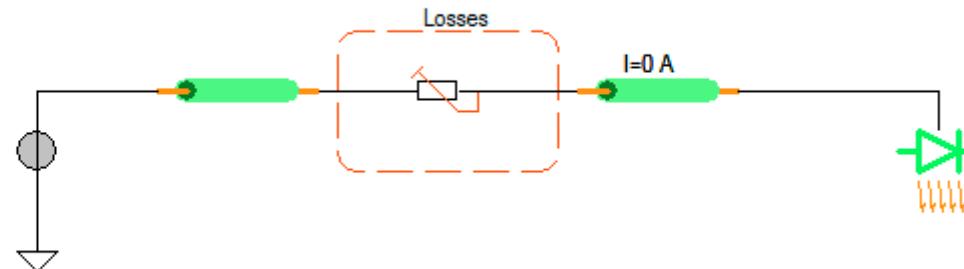


Metal Oxide Varistor

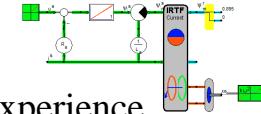




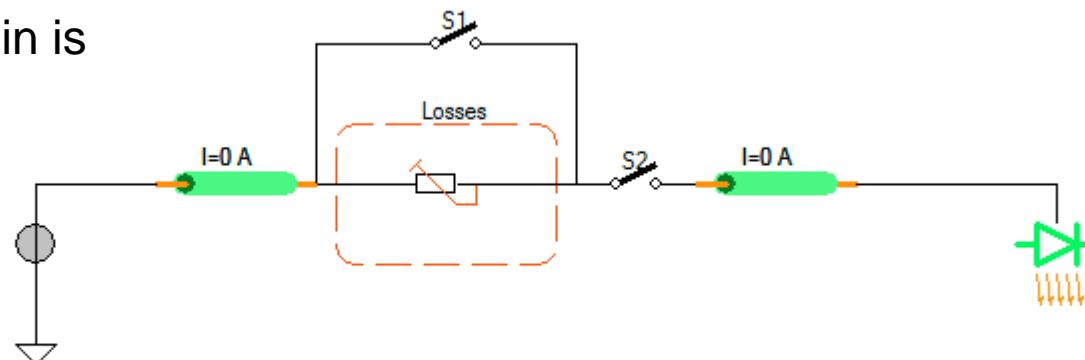
- Je kan alleen afschakelen, als je de stroom door verhogen van de weerstand kleiner maakt.
- Het vermogen in de weerstand is je verlies!
- Dus je moet die weerstand zo snel mogelijk verhogen



# Applicatie voorbeeld: Hybride schakelaar



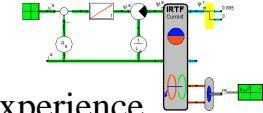
- De lamp brandt
  - Weerstand is heel klein
  - Schakelaar S1 is gesloten
  - Alle stroom door S1, geen verlies
- Hoe schakel je af?
  - Weerstand is heel klein
  - Zet S1 open
  - Maak de weerstand groter
  - ...totdat de stroom klein is
  - Zet S2 open



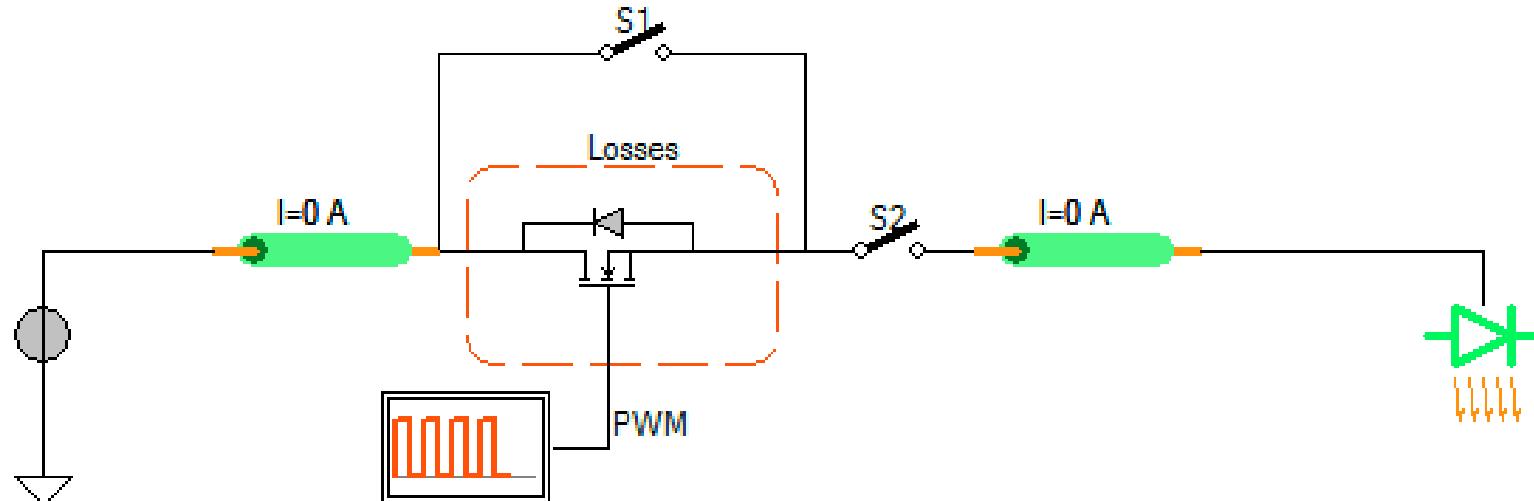
# Hybride schakelaar met Mosfet

Caspoc

A simulation Experience



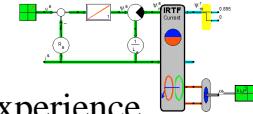
- In plaats van een regelbare weerstand neem je een Mosfet
  - Mosfet gaat langzaam uit (geen ns maar us)
  - $di/dt$  is dan beheersbaar



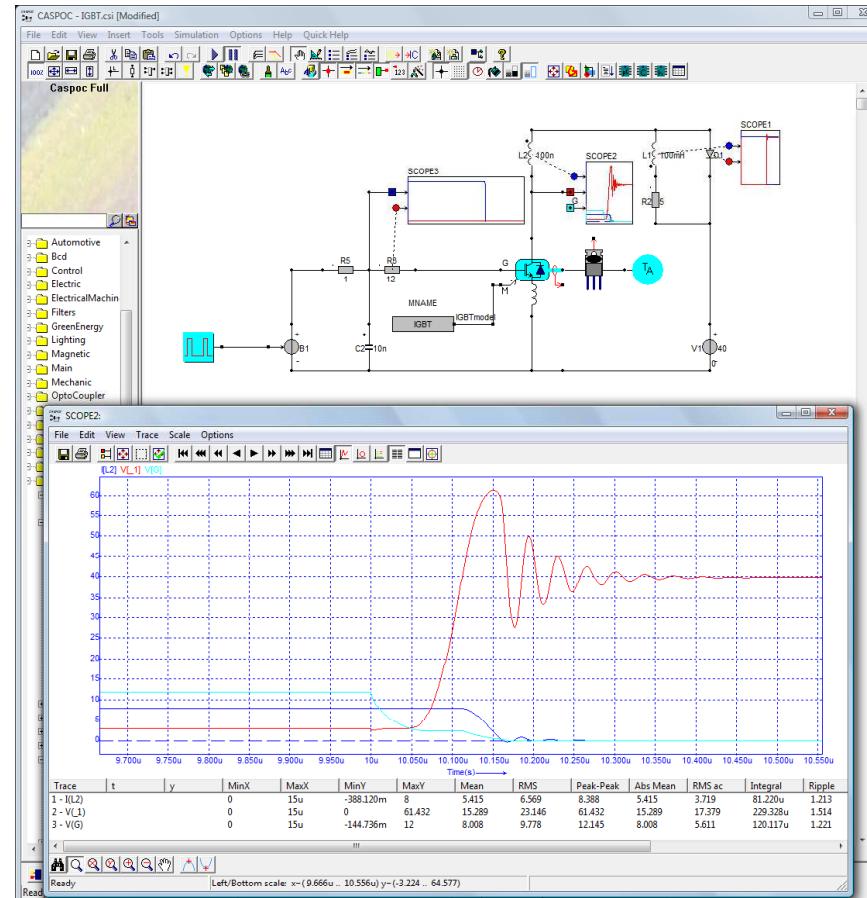
# Conclusie

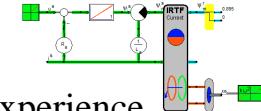
Caspoc

A simulation Experience



- Afschakelen DC?
- Hybride schakelaar





- Vragen?

