



**Electro Rent**  
**EUROPE**  
An Electro Rent Global Company

# AIR-LYNX

WHERE NO LTE HAS  
GONE BEFORE

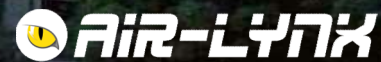
**07 MARCH  
2018**

**FHI** FEDERATIE VAN  
TECHNOLOGIEBRANCHES

**TELECOM  
INFRA  
EVENT 2018** 07-03-2018  
DE KUIP ROTTERDAM

**4G/5G VIRTUAL RAN IN RAILWAY ENVIRONMENT**

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4G LTE MANUFACTURER FOR PROFESSIONAL APPLICATIONS

## COMPANY

Creation : 2013

Employees : 25 (20 Engineers)

Offices: 800 m<sup>2</sup> LES ULIS France

Origin of products : France

## CUSTOMERS

NAVAL GROUP, DGA,

HONEYWELL, HYTERA, SELEX,

SNCF, THALES, FUNKWERK

Revenue 2016 : 2,1 M€

## MEMBERSHIP

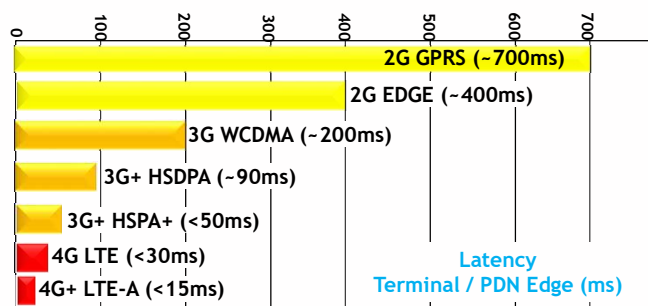
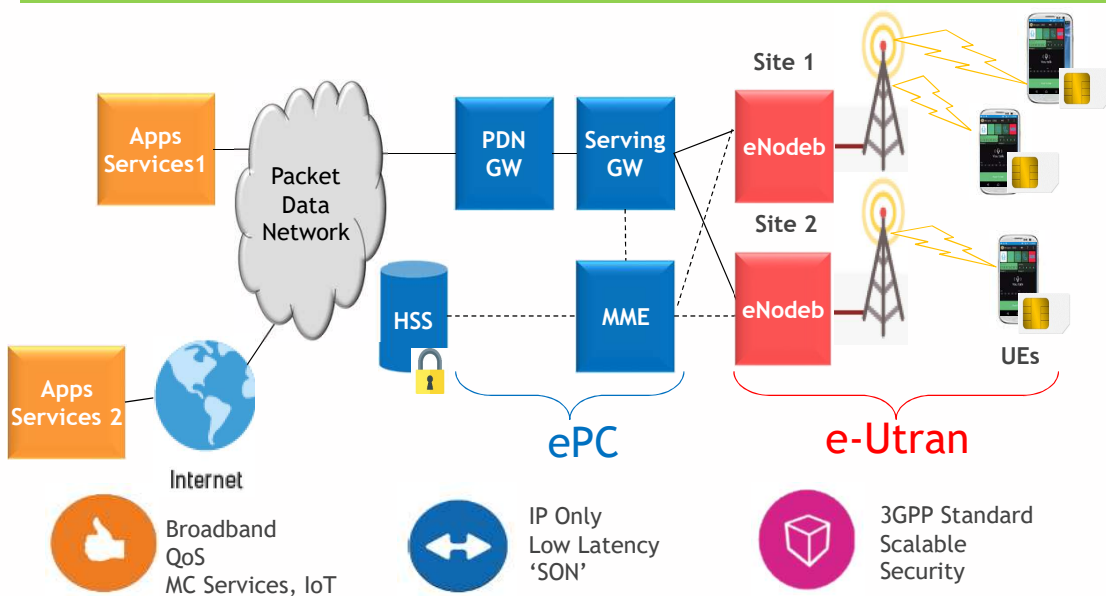


4G/5G VIRTUAL RAN IN RAILWAY ENVIRONMENT - AIR-LYNX



# 4G LTE FOR RAILWAYS TRANSPORTATION

## 4G LTE IN 1 SLIDE



4G/5G VIRTUAL RAN IN RAILWAY ENVIRONMENT - AIR-LYNX

### Simplified architecture

- Reduced & efficient functions
- IP convergence
- Scalability & modularity

### Enhanced performances

- **Reduced latency**, enhanced throughput
- Quality of Service
- Security

### 4G Standard

- 3GPP worldwide standard & ecosystem
- Support of MC services, NB-IoT, ...
- For Private and Commercial Networks

eUTRAN: Evolved Universal Terrestrial Radio Access Network

ePC: enhanced Packet Core

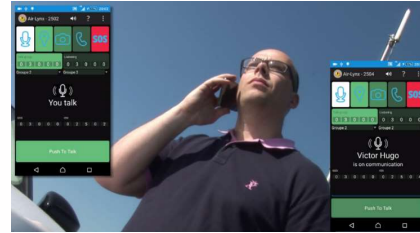
MME: Mobility Management Entity

HSS: Home Subscriber Server



# 4G LTE FOR RAILWAYS TRANSPORTATION HIGH SPEED TRAIN / GROUND TRANSMISSIONS

7



LTE at high speed:

- Test with sites at 10km, modems on train
- Hand over and doppler effect managed
- Communications Driver <-> Station(s)
- Communications Train <-> Station
  - Train Driver <-> Team in Station
  - Video on station sent to driver
  - IoT support (NB-IoT, LTE-1M)
  - 3GPP FRMCS\* (with UIC) started



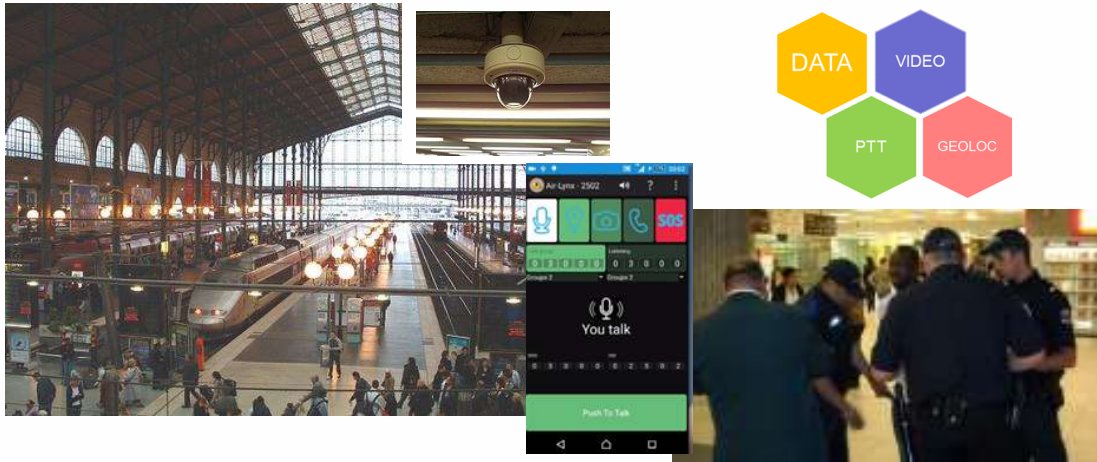
FRMCS\* (Future Railways Mobile Communication System)

UIC (Union Internationale des Chemins de fer/ International Union Railways)



# 4G LTE FOR RAILWAYS TRANSPORTATION DENSE AREAS SECURITY AND MAINTENANCE

8



Enhanced data with mobility:

- MC Voice PTT and Broadband Data
- Sharing of real time video, access CCTV
- Emergency call
- Existing TETRA Network interworking



On tracks enhanced maintenance:

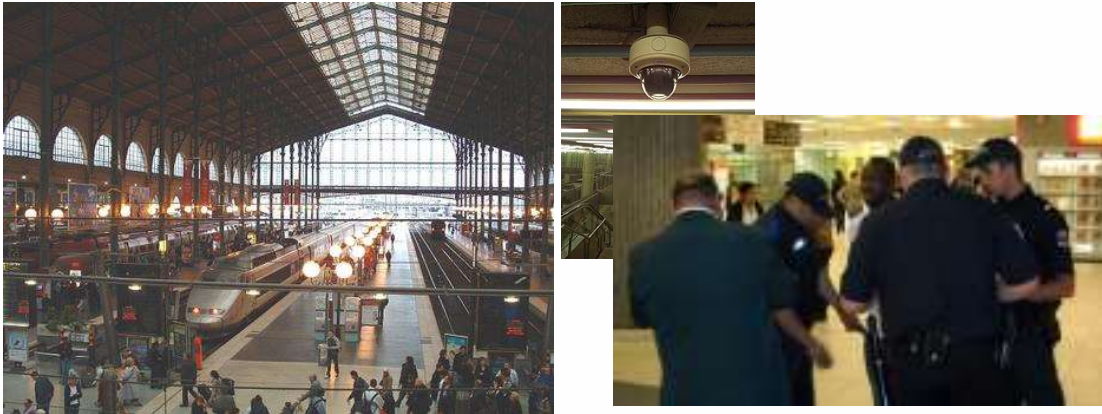
- Catenary & infrastructure inspections
- Assistance during tracks placing
- Repair geolocation management





# 4G LTE FOR RAILWAYS TRANSPORTATION EMERGENCY AND HUGE EVENT

9



Huge event coverage: (Euro 2016)

- Modular and simple extensions of system
- Interoperability voice / data with LMR
- Interoperability with home office, firemen
- Huger teams (possibility Mcast)



Critical situation coverage:

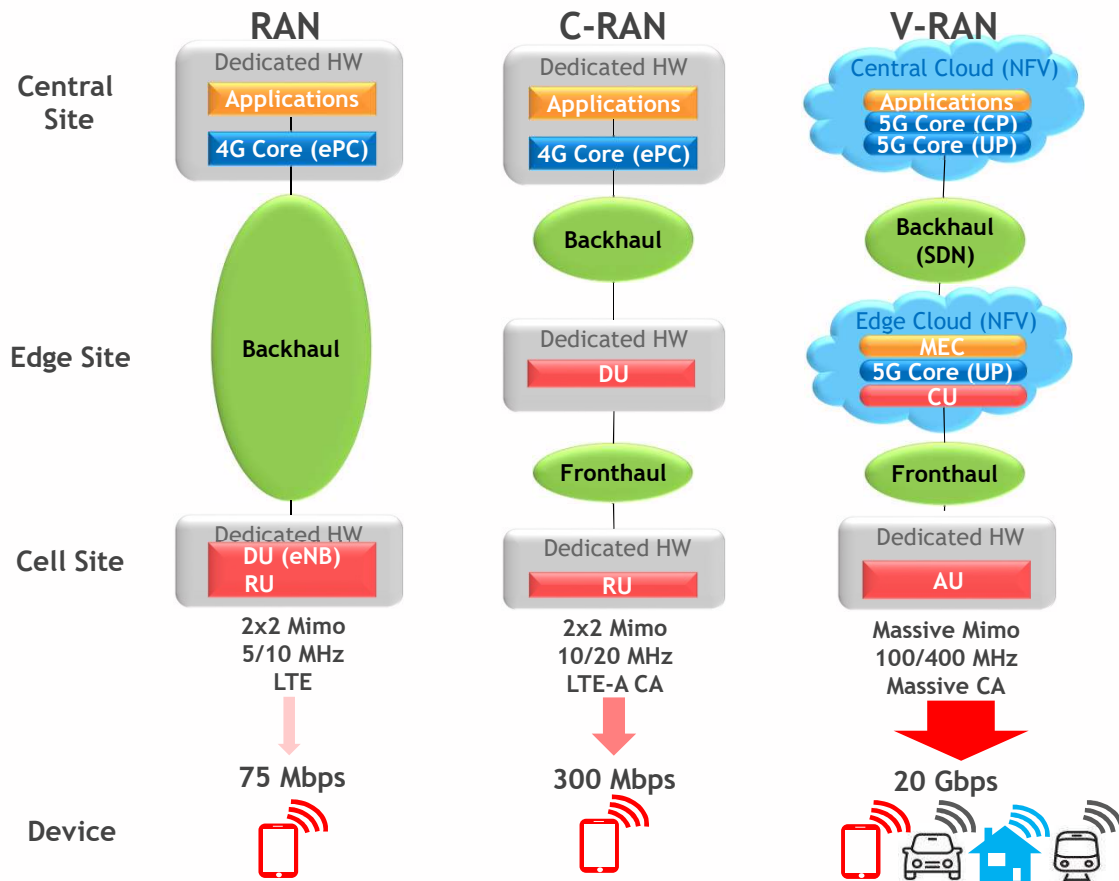
- NRBC\* attack or Bombing situations
- Quick installation (less than 30mn)
- 'All-in-One' Transportable infrastructure
- Inter-communication with Home Office

NRBC\*: Nuclear, Radiologic, Biologic, Chemical



# V-RAN FOR RAILWAYS TRANSPORTATION

## RAN/C-RAN/V-RAN



**4G** RAN as « LTE » RAN (e-UTRAN)

**4G+** C-RAN as « Centralized-RAN »

- Split eNB: DU / Fronthaul / RU
- DU Pool

**5G** V-RAN as « Virtualized-RAN »

- NFV /SDN Model
- Central/Edge Cloud

DU: Digital Unit (BBU)      RU: Radio Unit (RH)  
 CU: Central Unit          AU: Access Unit (RH + %PHY)  
 MEC: Mobile Edge Computing      NFV: Network Functions Virtualization  
 SDN: Software Defined Networking



# V-RAN FOR RAILWAYS TRANSPORTATION

## V-RAN ADVANTAGES

- Reduced Capex/Opex
  - More & mixed RHs (Macro/SmallCells)
  - Reduced sites cost (m2, energy, access)
  - Controlled and reduced energy
  - Upgrade / Configuration simplified
- 'Natural' evolution path 4G → 5G
  - Similar 4G/5G RAN stacks
  - Software predominance (SDR, SDN, NFV)
  - Unified transport (GEth / Fiber)
- Reduced Interferences
  - More RHs and frequency bands
  - More Carrier Aggregation
  - Massive MIMO, BeamForming
  - Better radio coordination (DU Pools)
- Enhanced Timing & Features
  - Enhanced transport & NR scheduling
  - Mission Critical support
  - Slicing, Edge Computing
  - Pooling & Cloud computing

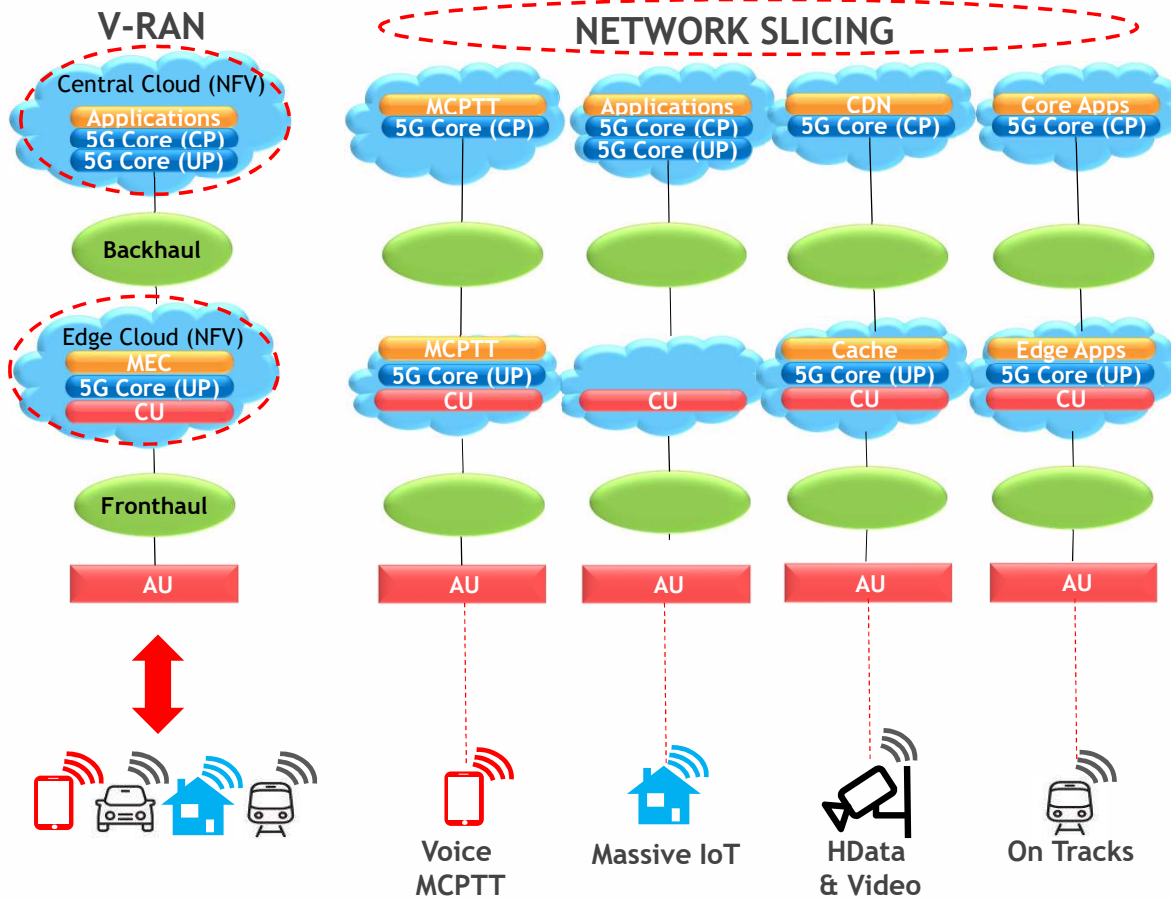
SDR: Software Defined  
SDN: Software Defined Networking  
NFV: Network Functions Virtualization





# V-RAN FOR RAILWAYS TRANSPORTATION

## V-RAN APPLICATIONS



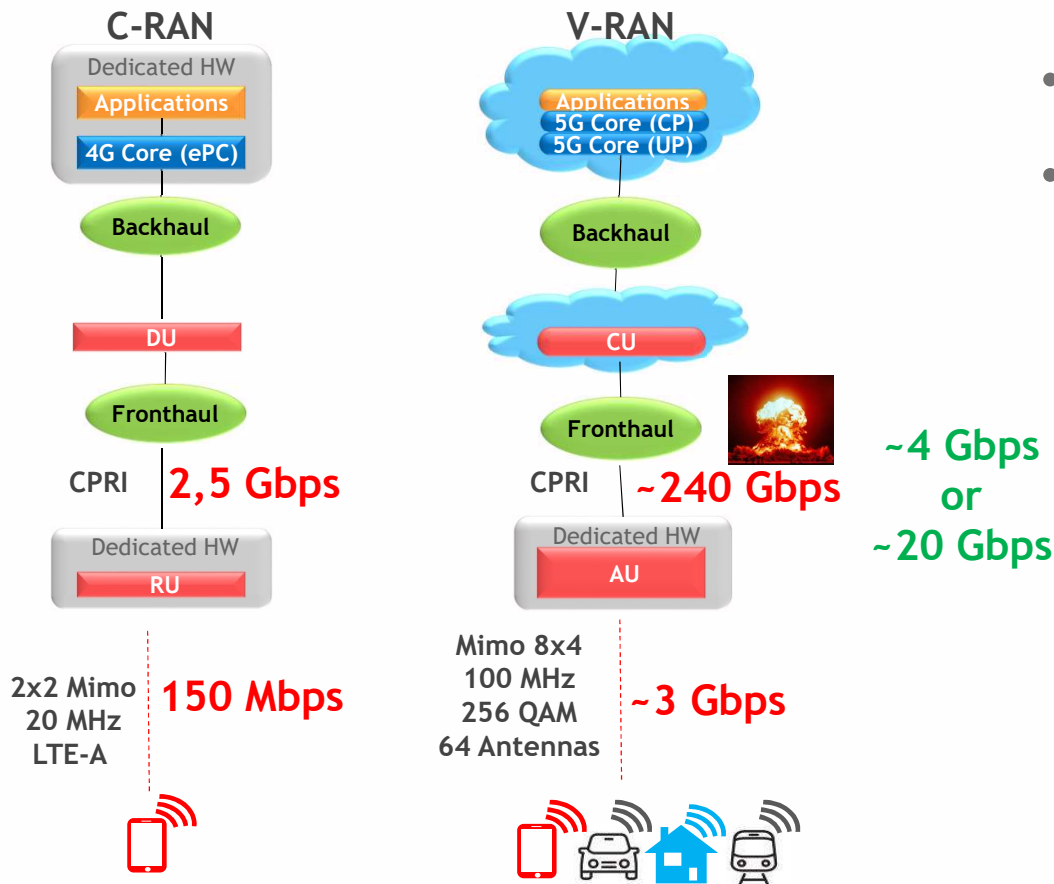
- EDGE CLOUD model
  - Per Station: optimized for throughput
  - Per Line/Tracks: optimized for radio
- CENTRAL CLOUD model
  - Aggregation / Central applications
  - Global management of network
- SLICING usage:
  - 1 SLICE per usage: IOT, MCPTT, Stations, Train, UAV, ...
  - Optimization of use cases

CDN: content delivery network  
 MCPTT: Mission Critical Push To Talk



# V-RAN FOR RAILWAYS TRANSPORTATION

## V-RAN PARADIGM



- + More throughput, Edge DU, Radio site RU
- - Fronthaul (CPRI) **throughput explosion**
- Solution (under study & Definition):
  - Evolution transport (from CPRI)
  - **Split 'intra PHY layer'** (within AU)
  - eCPRI V1, xRan Forum, Transport Infra Project...and 3GPP

CPRI: Common Public Radio Interface  
 I&Q: In-Phase & Quadrature





**THANK YOU.  
ANY  
QUESTION?**

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