

Welcomes you

### Introduction



# GNROPE FITTINGS Grofsmederij Nieuwkoop B.V. - The Netherlands

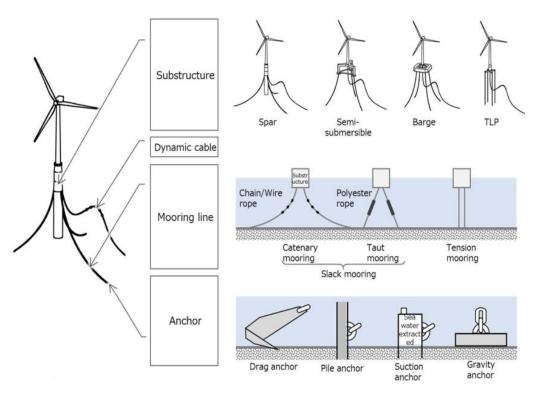
**Manufacturer for mooring connector** 

Marc van den Broek Senior project manager





# Type of mooring connectors











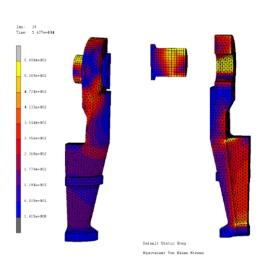






# Design mooring connectors

- Project requirements
- Class requirements
- Fitment and sizing
- MBL begin of life and End of life
- Design loads vs class requirments.
- Corrosion allowance (25 / 50 years)
- Safety factors



### Shackles

- Standard lifting shackle vs Mooring shackle
  - Different use, loads and safety factors.
  - Standard shackles can not be used for mooring

Lifting shackle



Mooring shackles according reconised standards





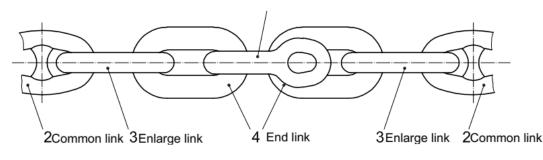


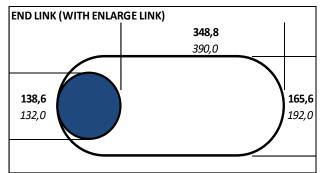
- Special shackles / connectors non-standards require:
  - Strength and fatigue calculation.
  - Classification design review and approval
  - Drawing approval

# Sizes and fitment point of concerns?

#### Limited space in chain

- Shackles made in accordance with standards are design to fit end links and not for common links!
- With tolerances taken in to acount
- Shackles with wide jaw gap to suit thimble reguire bigger pin and palm diameter which cause risk of fitment in standard end links
- Special end links





### Class rules

- Non-standard connectors need class design approval
- Proof load must be as minimum equal as Proof load of <u>Studless</u> chain
- Break load must be the same as the chain
  - BV require an extra 5%
- Pile shackle design require out of plain calculations
- End of life calculation with corrosion in account.
- Manufacturing and testing in accordance with mooring rules.
  - Approved manufacturer
  - Proof and break load testing
  - MPI and US inspection
  - Dimensional report
  - Visual inspection
- If lesser design load are required for the mooring line as the chain used, this
  must be agreed with the classification society!









## How to get ready

#### Grow of production capacity

- Expanding the building by 5300 m2 from 13.000 to 18.300 m2
- New CNC machineries from 16 to 22
- CNC machining and robots working 24/7
- Part deliveries
- Buying capacity at steel mills by ordering Ingots

#### Standardize products

- Type approvals instead of design approvals
- Purchase higher volumes raw material steel mills.
- Less time needed for engineering and production start.











# End of presentation

Thoughts and Questions

