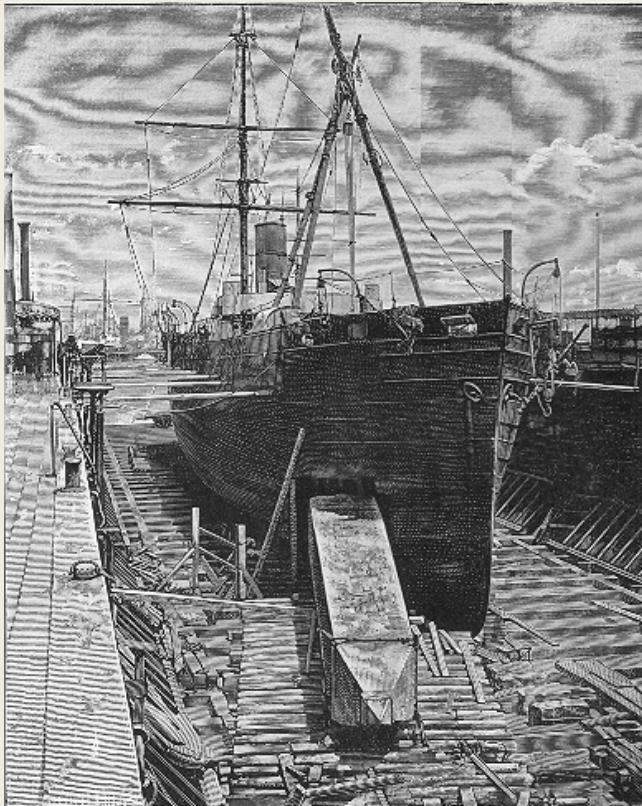


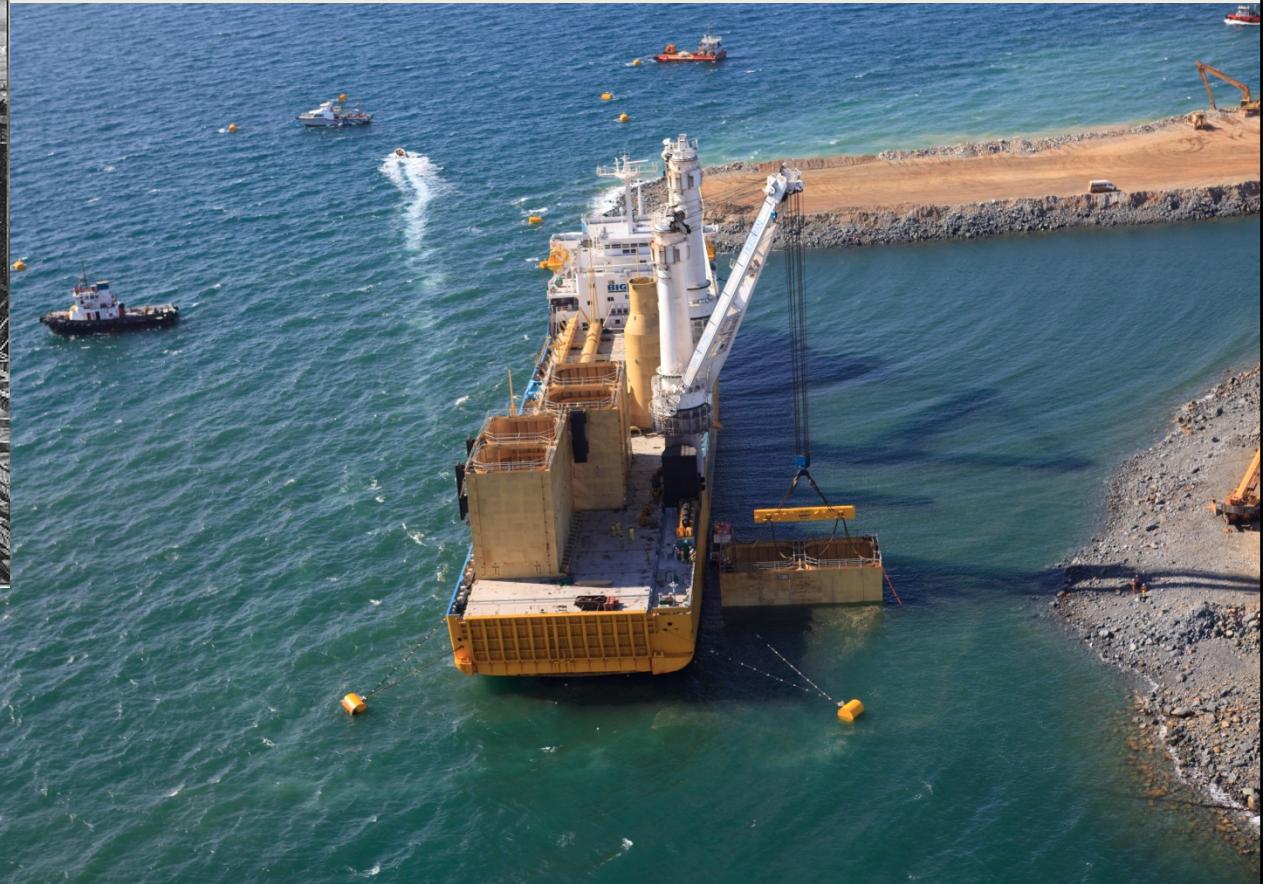
# heavy lift in de lift ?

KIVI NIRIA 13-10-2011

1880 s.s. Dessoug

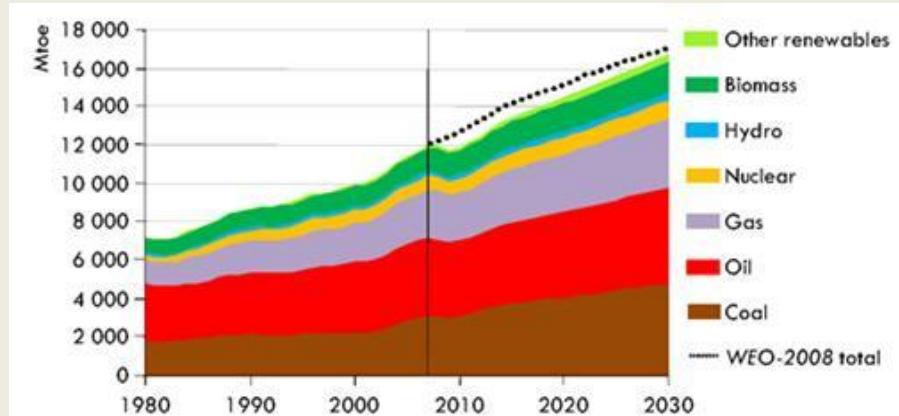


2010 Happy Buccaneer



## drivers heavy lift shipping

- energy consumption
  - downstream: refineries
  - upstream: offshore
  - LNG
  - renewables



*Global demand grows by 40% between 2007 and 2030,  
with coal use rising most in absolute terms*

- globalisation
- infrastructure

refinery / petro chemical equipment



power generation & distribution equipment





cranes



offshore equipment



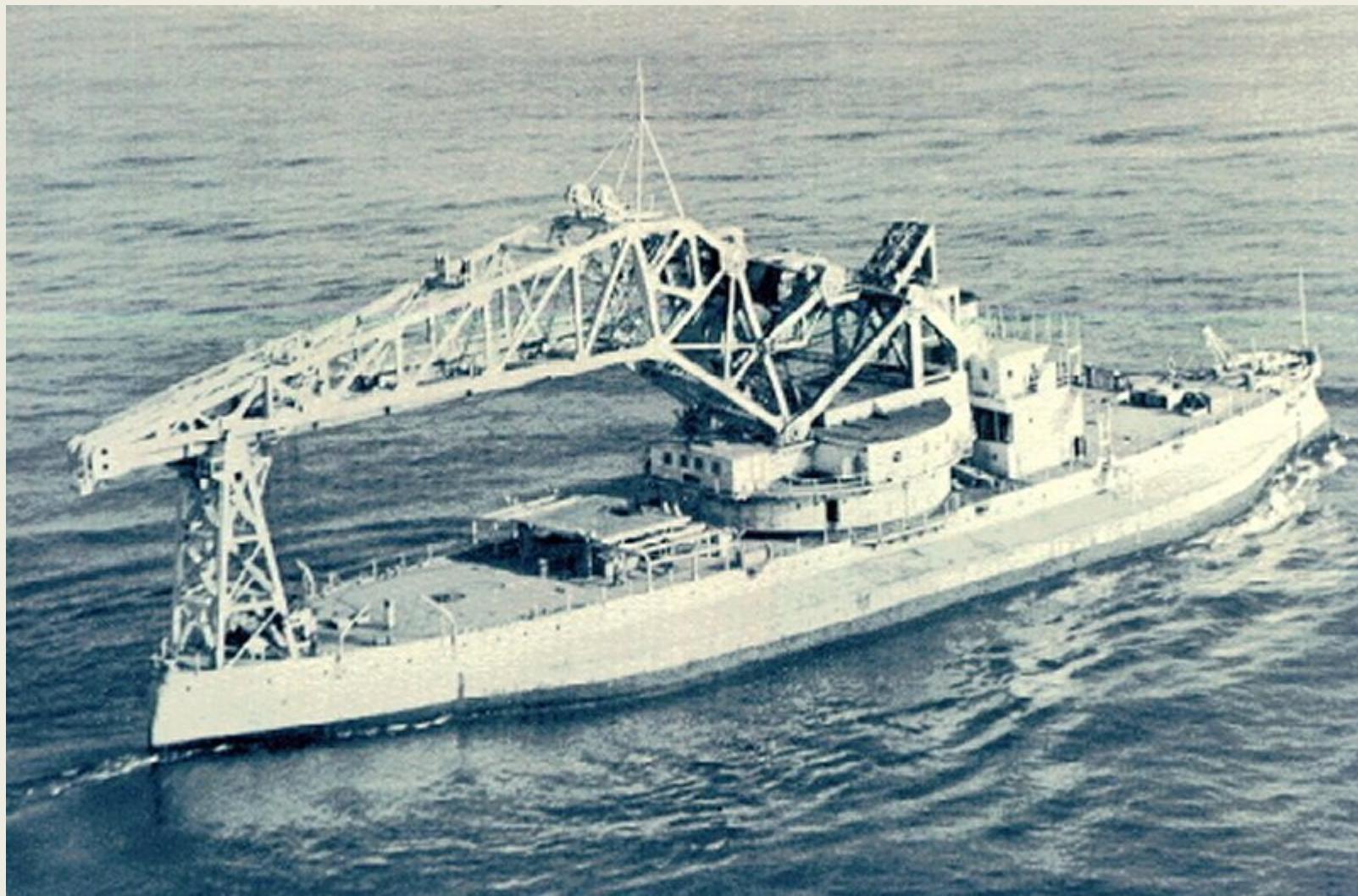
dredgers



# development of heavy lift shipping

- 1950's                         rebuilding Europe
- 1960's – 70's                 pioneers in h.l. shipping
- 1970's – 80's                 oil crisis  
                                       technological developments  
                                       economies of scale
- 1980's                         market decline
- 1990's                         rebirth of conventional liner services
- 1990 -2000's                 end of "easy oil"             Kyoto
- 2000's                         "China factor"  
                                       KG growth in mpp-h.l. shipping
- 2008                         Lehman

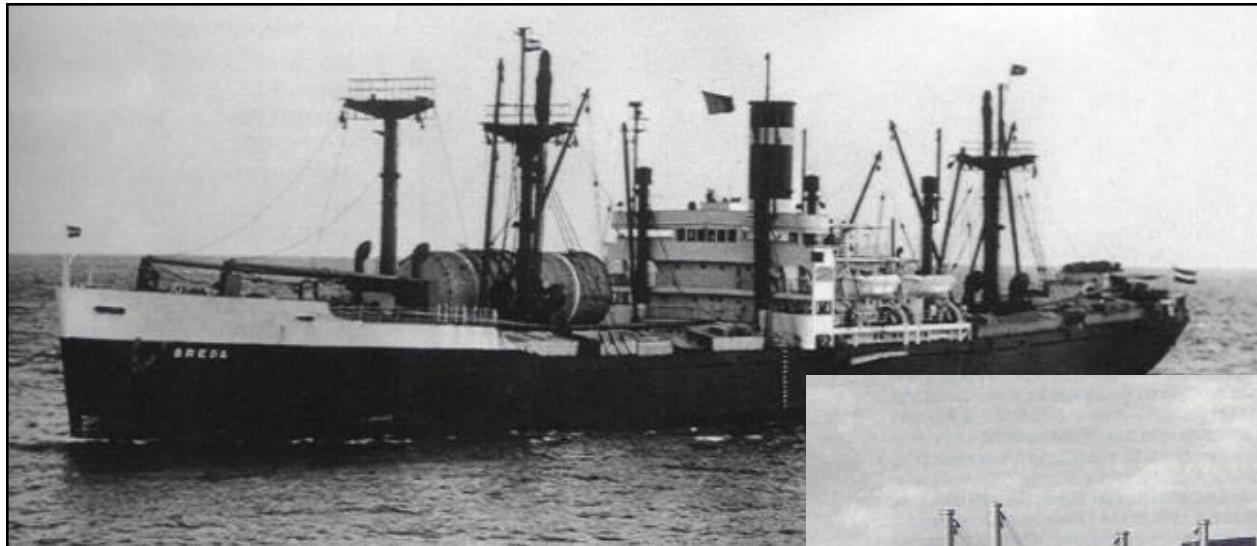
U.S. navy



## 1950's: rebuilding Europe

liner vessels with h.l. gear





KNSM "Breda" 1945



Harrison Line "Adventurer" 1960  
180 t.



Hansa "Uhenfels" 1967  
2 x 275 t.

## 1960's -70's

### conversions of coasters

- heavy derrick(s)
- sponsons









# 1970's

## newbuilding h.l. vessels



© Michael Neidig

lo-lo + ro-ro





ro-ro



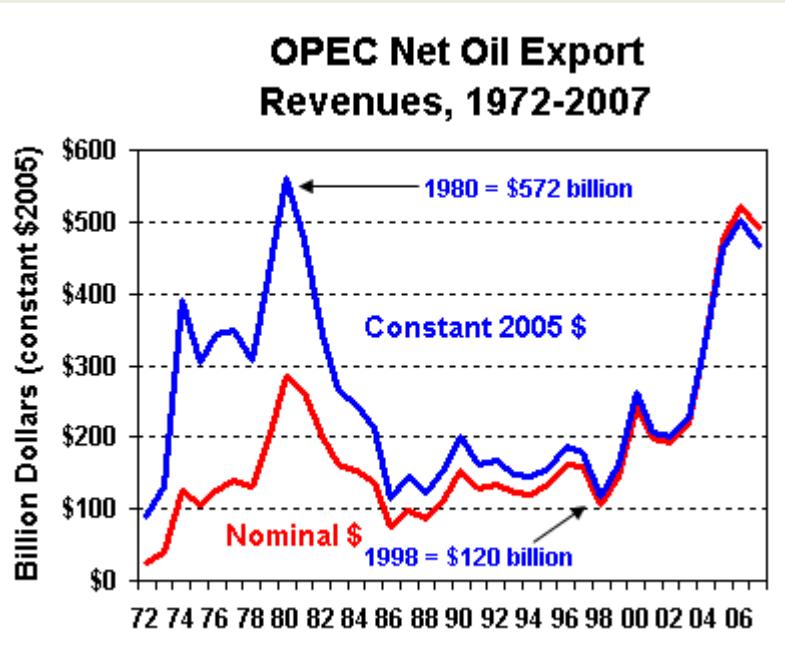


flo-flo + ro-ro  
+ gantries



## 1970's - 80's

oil crises; development OPEC countries



development of larger heavy lift carriers



- economies of scale
- modularisation







## new class of specialised h.l. vessels

- large lifting / ro-ro capacity

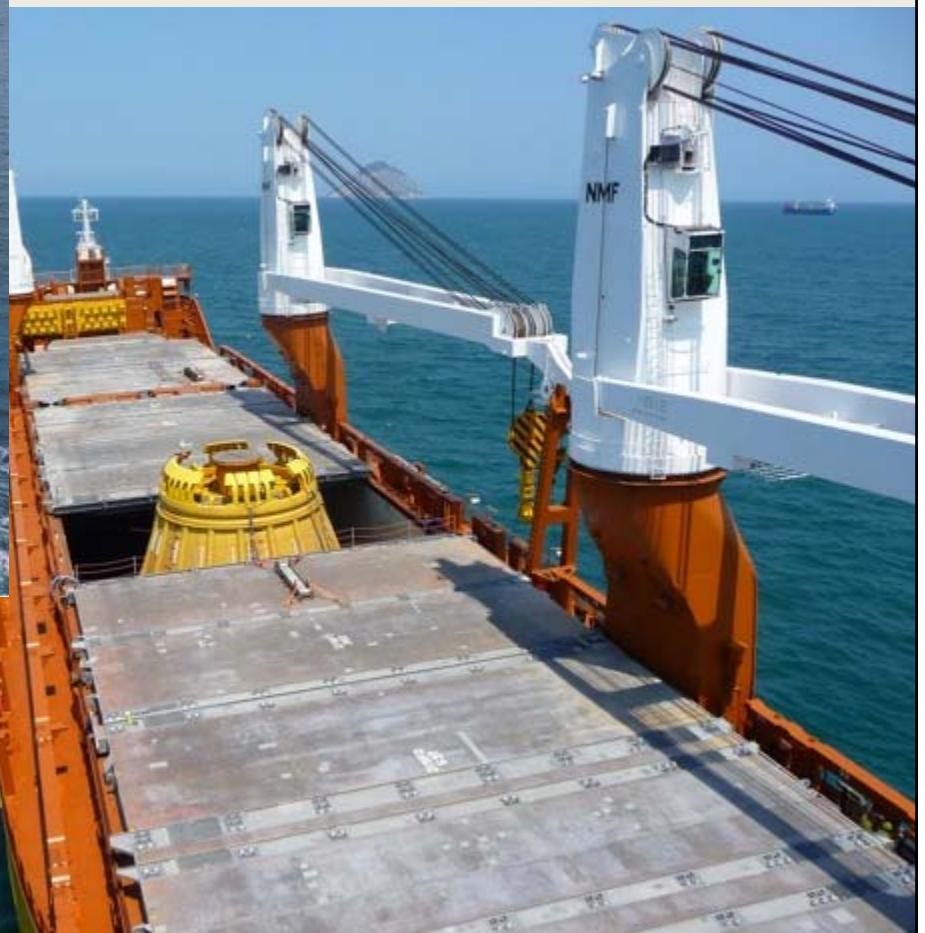
*note: stability when lifting*



- large box shaped hold(s)
- adjustable tween deck heights
- high allowable deck loads



- superstructure forward
- open sailing



# development h.l. gear



# development h.l. gear





Kawasaki h.l. crane



Huisman HMLC



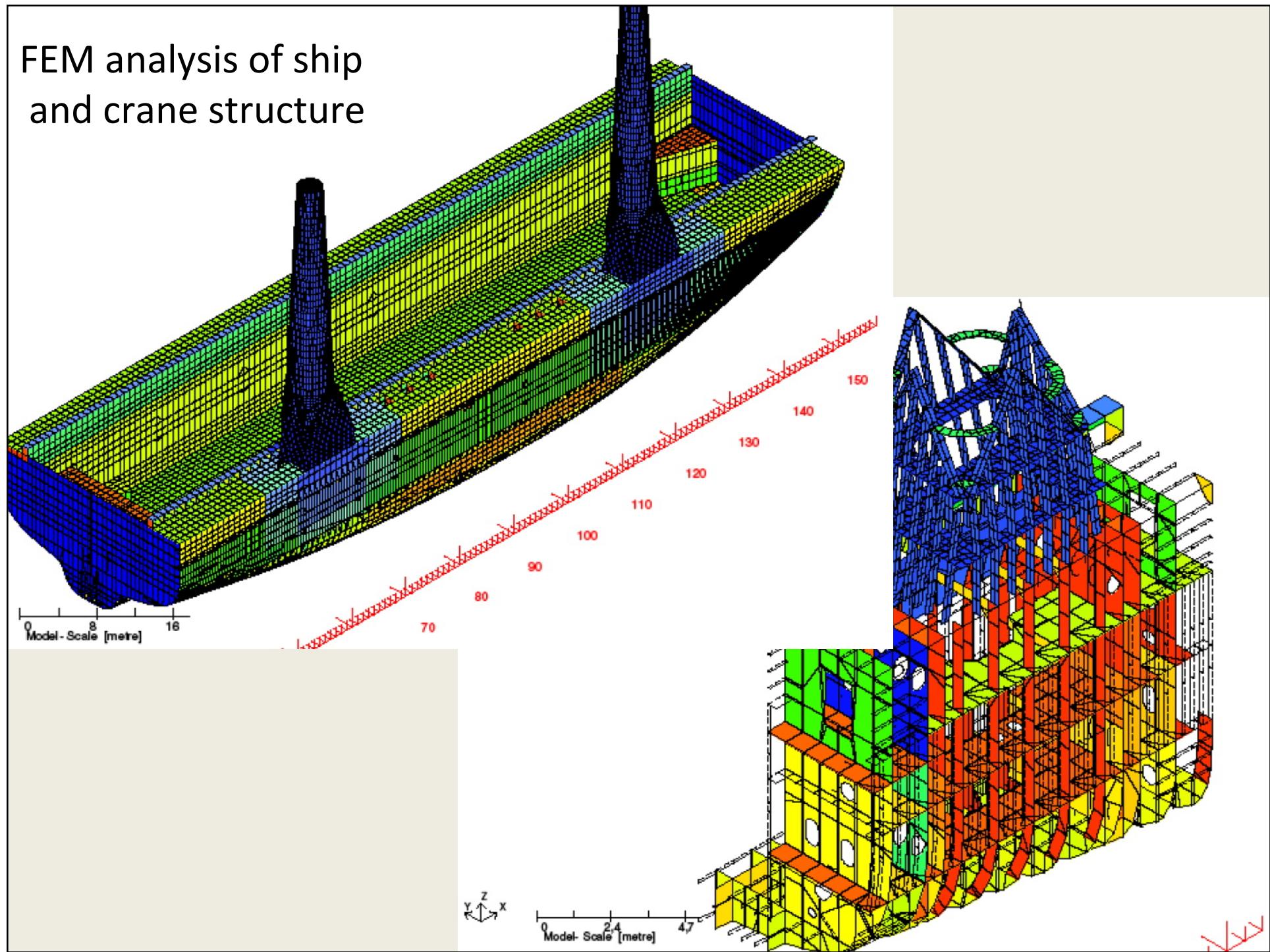
1984 : 80 t.

pedestal cranes



2011: up to 1000 t

# FEM analysis of ship and crane structure



# inland transportation



# lifting onto foundation



## 1980's market decline



bankrupties  
consolidation





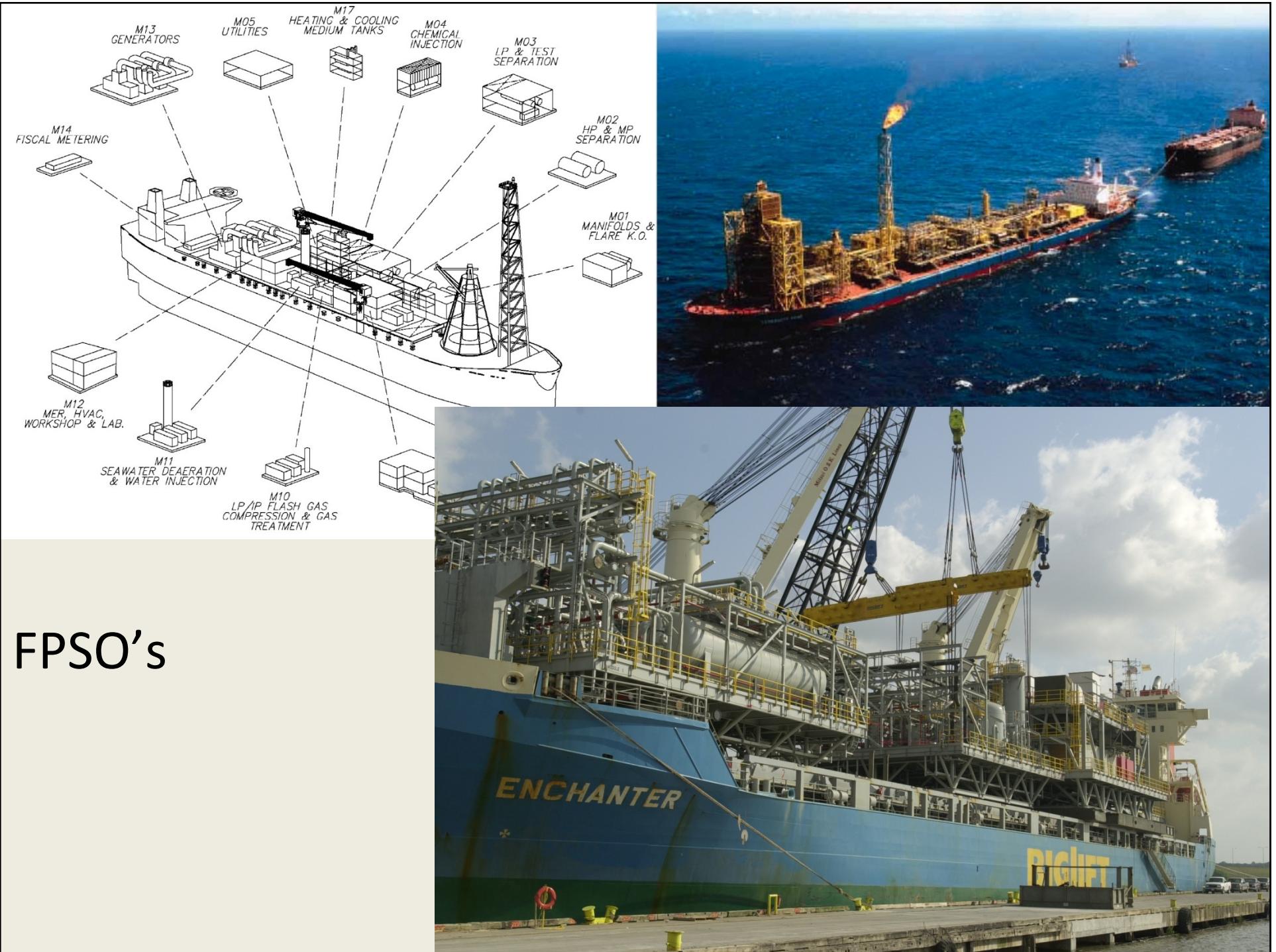


## 1990 - 2000's end of "easy oil"



offshore projects





# modular LNG plants



wind mill equipment



1990's

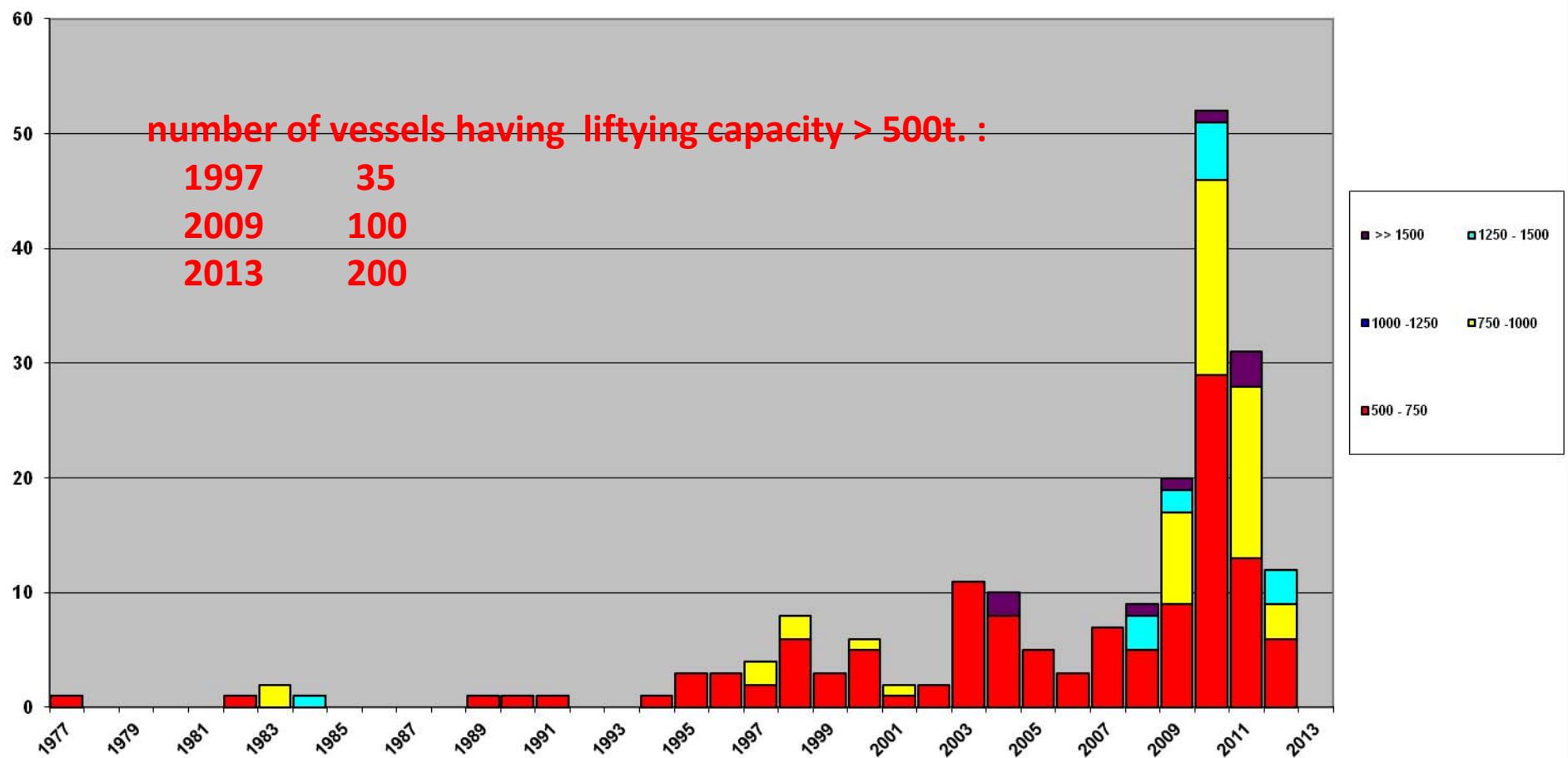
revival of conventional liner services



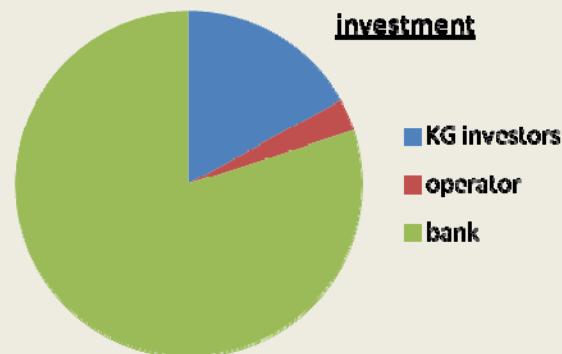
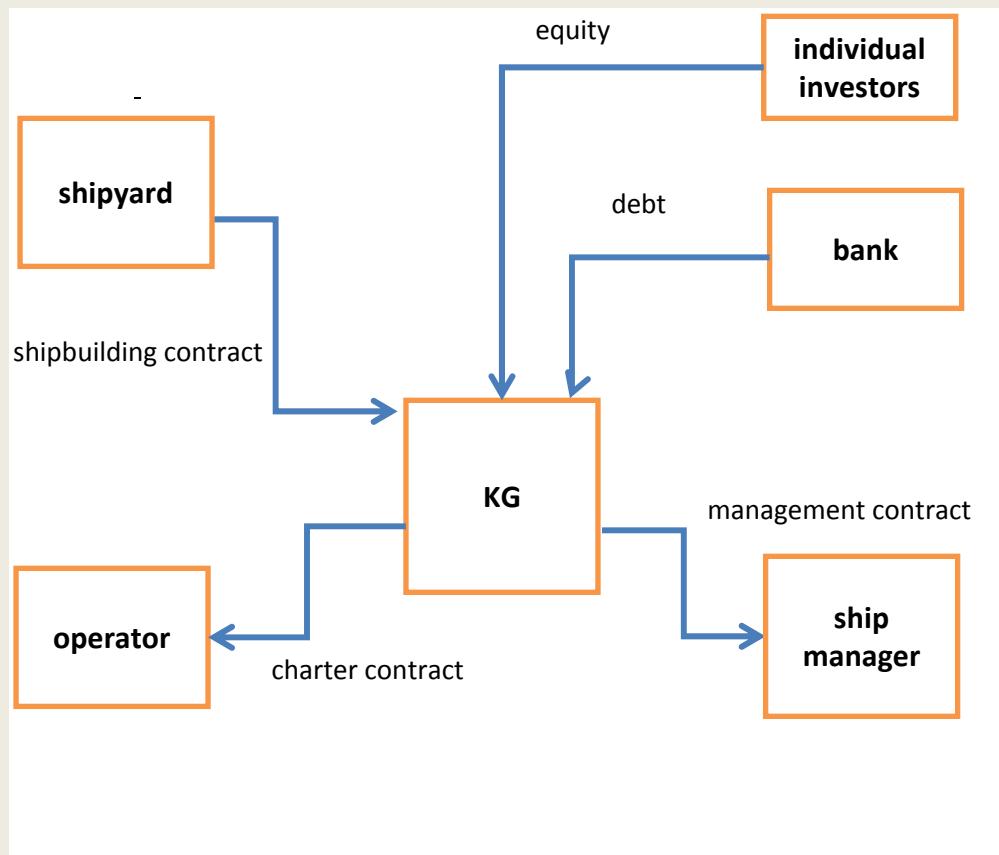
## 2000's "China factor" KG-money

**BIG LIFT**

heavy lift fleet age profile



## KG structure



BBC  
Beluga  
Combilift  
Scan Scot  
Scan Trans

ship's price



## 2000's

development:  
container vessel  
mpp vessels  
h.l. vessels

2 x 35 t



2 x 150 t

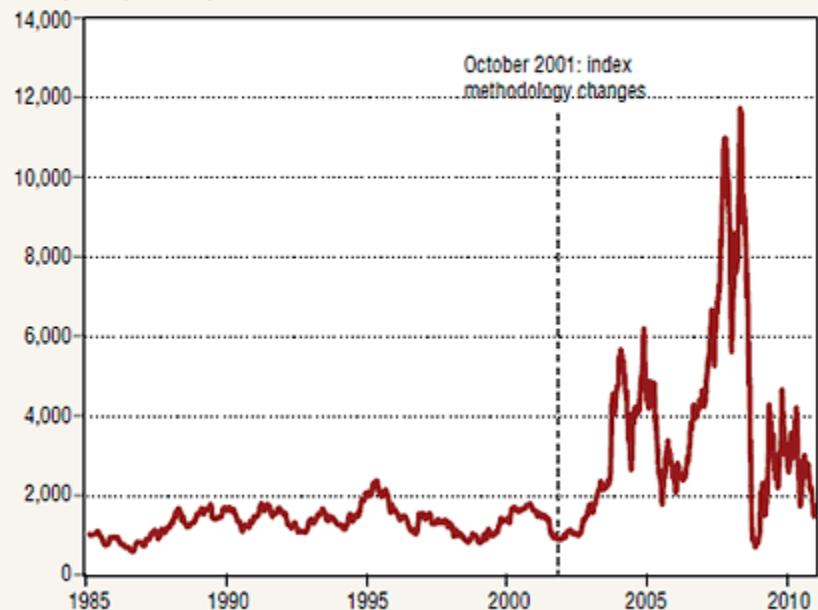


2 x 400 t.



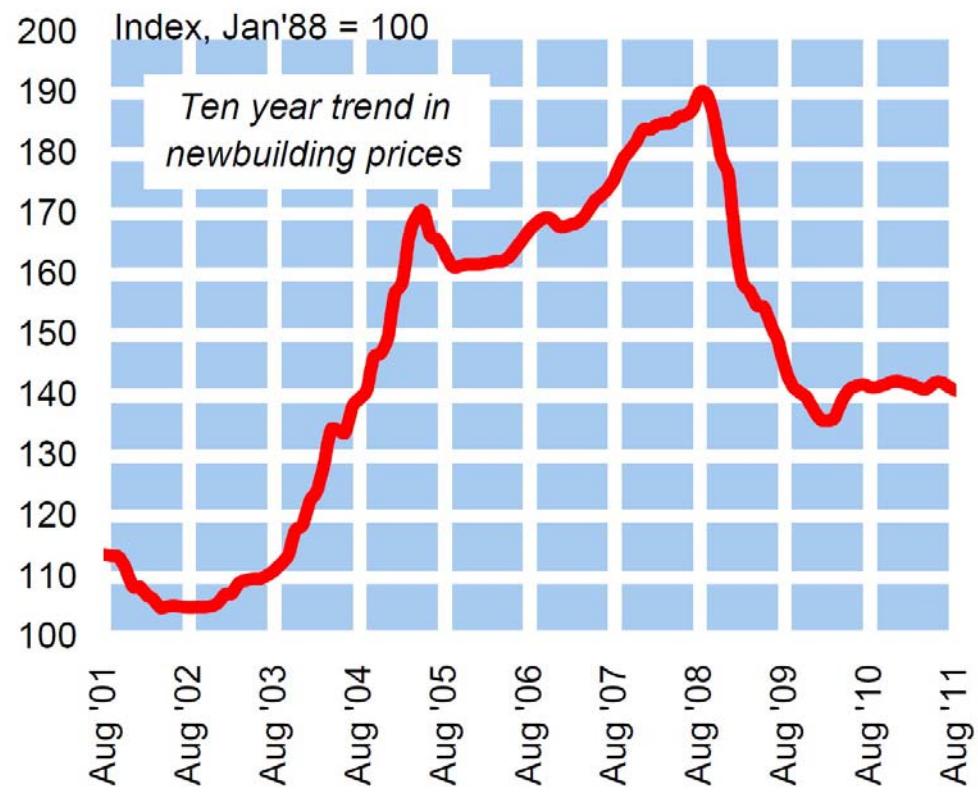
**Chart 1**  
**The Baltic Dry Index**

Index, Jan. 4, 1985 = 1,000



SOURCES: Baltic Exchange; Bloomberg.

# 2008 Lehman



# 2011 heavy lift in the lift ???

Lloyd's List Friday March 18, 2011

News 3

# Beluga Shipping files for insolvency

Main operating company follows subsidiary in citing 'irregularities' in published figures

HERBERT FROMME — COLOGNE

BREMEN-based heavylift operator Beluga Shipping filed for insolvency yesterday, a day after its subsidiary Beluga Chartering.

Beluga Shipping is the group's main operating company, while

irregularities for turnover reason for

Beluga Oaktree cl long-stan Stolberg is misrepres situation.

criminal c Stolberg fi questione prosecuto

The ad companie Bremen o

**NEWS**

# Scanscot sunk as bank plays tough

The boss of a German heavylift

B  
to  
B  
Tron  
BW  
Bob  
dus  
mea  
1.1